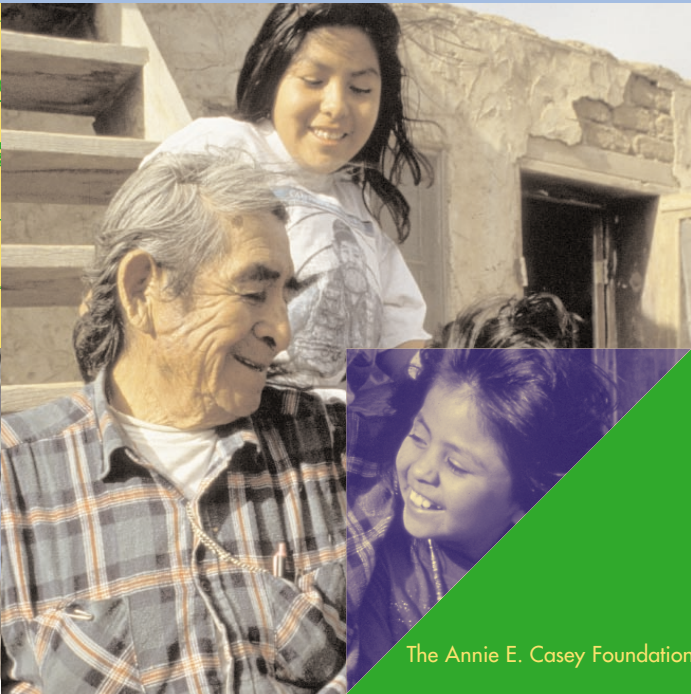




POCKET GUIDE

American-Indian Children

State-Level Measures of Child
Well-Being From the 2000 Census



The Annie E. Casey Foundation

KIDS COUNT, a project of the Annie E. Casey Foundation, is a national and state-by-state effort to track the status of children in the United States. By providing policymakers and citizens with benchmarks of child well-being, KIDS COUNT seeks to enrich local, state, and national discussions concerning ways to secure better futures for all children. At the national level, the principal activity of the initiative is the publication of the annual *KIDS COUNT Data Book*, which uses the best available data to measure the educational, social, economic, and physical well-being of children. The Foundation also funds a nationwide network of state-level KIDS COUNT projects that provide a more detailed, community-by-community picture of the condition of children.

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INTRODUCTION

For more than 13 years, the Annie E. Casey Foundation's KIDS COUNT initiative has produced data books filled with statistics reflecting the general well-being of children in each state. Recently released data from the 2000 Census now give us the opportunity to examine the well-being of American-Indian and Alaska-Native children in every state.

In this special KIDS COUNT *Pocket Guide*, statistics for American-Indian and Alaska-Native children are compared to statistics for non-Hispanic white children in each state to assess gaps in economic, educational, and social well-being. Topics addressed include:

- Demographics
- Families and Households
- Income and Poverty
- Education
- Employment
- Neighborhood Characteristics

On nearly every measure of well-being examined here, American-Indian and Alaska-Native children trail non-Hispanic white children. In some states the gap is enormous, while in other states it is much more modest.

This *Pocket Guide* helps fulfill the Casey Foundation's mission to provide policymakers and the general public with timely and reliable data. It is our belief that leaders who have access to high-quality data are more likely to make public policy decisions that will have a positive long-term impact on the lives of American children.

IDENTIFYING AMERICAN-INDIAN CHILDREN IN THE CENSUS

Reflecting a new appreciation of our country's cultural and ethnic diversity, the question used in the 2000 Census to identify the race of individuals allowed people to choose more than one race for the first time (see Question 8). This has made classification on the basis of race more complex.

The ability to mark more than one race had its greatest impact on the American-Indian and Alaska-Native population. Thanks partly to the high intermarriage rate among the American-Indian population, two-fifths of children who self-identified as American Indians or Alaska Natives also marked another race.

There were 840,000 children (under age 18) who chose (or their parents chose) American Indian/Alaska Native only (no other race was selected in addition to the "American Indian/Alaska Native" box). This group is often referred to as "American Indian (or American Indian/Alaska Native) alone." There were an additional 543,000 children who selected another race in addition to American Indian/Alaska Native. This group is often referred to as "American Indian (or American Indian/Alaska Native) in combination." The two groups combined—about 1.4 million children—are referred to as "American Indian (or American Indian/Alaska Native) alone or in combination."

There is no consensus yet on which of these concepts or which group should be used when reporting data on American Indian/Alaska Native children. Consequently, we report numbers for both the "American Indian alone" and "American Indian alone or in combination" groups.

In the census, persons identifying themselves as American Indian/Alaska Native were asked to print the name of a specific tribe. Currently, there are 558 tribes, villages, and Alaskan corporations recognized by the federal government. The census numbers typically do not agree with tribal enrollment data or tribal census figures—mainly because individuals who self-identify as American Indians or Alaska Natives in the U.S. Census may or may not be enrolled in a tribe. One study, for example, demonstrated that most individuals who self-

CENSUS 2000 HISPANIC ORIGIN
AND RACE QUESTIONS

7. Is Person __ Spanish / Hispanic / Latino? (Mark the "No" box if not Spanish / Hispanic / Latino)

- No, not Spanish / Hispanic / Latino
- Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano
- Yes, Puerto Rican
- Yes, Cuban
- Yes, other Spanish / Hispanic / Latino
(Print group) _____

8. What is Person ____'s race? (Mark one or more races to indicate what this person considers himself/herself to be)

- White
- Black, African American, or Negro
- American Indian or Alaska Native (Print name of enrolled or principal tribe) _____
- Asian Indian
- Chinese
- Filipino
- Japanese
- Korean
- Vietnamese
- Other Asian (Print race) _____
- Native Hawaiian
- Guamanian or Chamorro
- Samoan
- Other Pacific Islander (Print race) _____
- Some other race (Print race) _____

identify as Cherokee are not enrolled in any of the federally recognized Cherokee tribes. This same study, however, noted that most individuals who self-identify as Navajo are enrolled in the federally recognized Navajo Nation. (Tribal profiles of child well-being for the largest 23 tribes are available on the KIDS COUNT website: www.kidscount.org.)

The figures shown here also include between 154,000 (race alone) and 270,000 (race alone or in combination) American Indian/Alaska Native children of Hispanic origin. The Census Bureau does not consider Hispanic a racial category. Whether a person is Hispanic is asked in a separate question (see Question 7).

SOURCE OF DATA

All the statistics in this *Pocket Guide* come from the 2000 U.S. Decennial Census. The Decennial Census has the major advantage of using the same methodology across the country, so that data are collected and measures are calculated consistently from one state to the next. The demographic data from the census were released in 2001, but the socioeconomic measures needed for this report were not released until late 2002 (race alone) and mid-2003 (race alone or in combination).

We use standard Census Bureau definitions and all the data shown here are taken from standard Census Bureau tables. For detailed information on the definitions used to produce the figures shown in these tables, please go to the PDF version of this report, available at www.kidscount.org.

If you have any questions about the data appearing in this *Pocket Guide*, please call the Population Reference Bureau at 202.483.1100.

For additional detailed information on children and families from the 2000 Census, please visit the KIDS COUNT website at www.kidscount.org, where information is provided for states, counties, large cities, metropolitan areas, congressional districts, Indian reservations, and New England towns.

OVERVIEW OF AMERICAN INDIANS AND ALASKA NATIVES

by Angela A.A. Willeto and Charlotte Goodluck

Providing an overview of American Indians and Alaska Natives¹ is difficult because it is such a diverse population and the complexities of past and current native life-ways and social customs are so vast. As a result, this overview will only touch on a few aspects of America's First Nations.

There are 558 federally recognized tribes with historical roots that stretch from the wilds of Alaska to the swamps of southern Florida. Historically, some indigenous groups developed major centers of civilization while others were nomads. Native cultures often had different life-ways, languages, and religious belief systems. While American Indians are often associated with tribal reservations, significant numbers live in urban America.

Over the past 500 years, the indigenous people of North America have suffered from the loss of their land and culture, including the loss of many indigenous languages and other cultural elements. Changes over the past 500 years have resulted in a breakdown in many of their tribal systems, families, and communities compared to what existed prior to European contact. Military attacks, the devastating effects of diseases brought by Europeans, the intrusion of boarding schools and missions, and adoption and foster-care practices that separated children from their tribe and families all added to the ruin of many individual Indians, cultures, and customs. It is not surprising, therefore, that Native Americans currently suffer the highest rates of most social problems in the United States.

From the time of contact to the turn of the 20th century, these once large and flourishing American

¹ The terms American Indian and Alaska Native, American Indian/Alaska Native, American Indian, Native, Native American, Indian, and First Nations are used interchangeably to refer to the Indigenous People of the United States.

AMERICAN INDIANS (*continued*)

Indian communities and settlements reached a population low of about 250,000 in 1900. But in spite of the continued threats to their well-being, the population has grown significantly during the 20th century. In many places Indian people, communities, and cultures are now thriving, reflecting the great resiliency of this populace.

In the 2000 Census, respondents were allowed to mark more than one race for the first time, and this new convention for identifying race had a major impact on identifying American Indian and Alaska Native children. In the 2000 Census, there were 1.4 million Native American children (under the age of 18) identifying as American Indian either alone or in combination with some other race. This amounts to about 1.9 percent of all children. On the other hand, there were about 840,000 who marked *only* American Indian or Alaska Native—1.1 percent of the child population.

While Native Americans can be found throughout American society, the following patterns emerge. The American Indian and Alaska Native population is relatively young, with a median age of 28 years; and they have comparatively large families (see table). American Indians and Alaska Natives have lower median incomes than the general population but they need to provide for a proportionately larger pool of dependent youths and children. Furthermore, the high school dropout rate for Native Americans is much higher than average and they experience a much higher rate of child poverty than is the case in the general population.

The American Indian/Alaska Native population spans a highly diverse array of tribes spread throughout the United States, but most of the population resides west of the Mississippi River. While the prominent image of American Indians depicts people living in remote Indian reservations, about 60 percent of American

	American Indian/ Alaska Native alone	Total Population
Median age (in years)	28.0	35.3
Population younger than 18 (percent)	33.9	25.7
Average family size	3.6	3.1

Indians and Alaska Natives actually dwell in America's urban areas. Due to the U.S. relocation policies of the 1950s, many American Indian and Alaska Natives are born and raised off the reservation. Also, many American Indian and Alaska Natives move between their reservations and urban areas primarily because there are more employment opportunities in urban areas. Even so, the success of some tribal casinos has brought many needed jobs and other resources to the areas surrounding reservations, thereby enabling numerous Native Americans to remain in their native communities.

American Indians and Alaska Natives are the only racial/ethnic group that has a special legal and jurisdictional relationship with the U.S. government granted via treaties, contracts, and agreements. For example, to address the concern that American Indian children were typically placed in non-Indian homes and raised as non-Indians, the Indian Child Welfare Act of 1978 was enacted to protect the heritage rights of these children and to encourage the cultural integrity of tribes by stipulating that American Indian children remain in their own families and within their own tribes. Treaties have provided American Indians and Alaska Natives with guarantees for health care and education. Indian Health Services and tribally run health centers provide health care services, and numerous types of educational systems are available, such as those provided through tribal contract schools, the Bureau of Indian Affairs, and

AMERICAN INDIANS *(continued)*

private mission schools. However, most Native American youths are enrolled in public schools throughout the United States.

While Native Americans often have the highest rates of various negative outcomes, it is important to underscore the continuing strength of the descendants who have survived over the past 500 years. Their population has rebounded in substantial ways: Life expectancy has increased significantly and population size has risen dramatically. Although some native languages have been lost, many tribal communities are undertaking language and culture revitalization efforts. In First Nation cultures, the elders and children play pivotal roles. The wisdom of the elders combined with the energy of the young allow these resilient people to look toward the 21st century with much promise.

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Geography	DEMOGRAPHICS			State
	Total population			
	American Indian Alone	American Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	
UNITED STATES	2,475,956	4,119,301	194,552,774	US
ALABAMA	22,430	44,449	3,125,819	AL
ALASKA	98,043	119,241	423,788	AK
ARIZONA	255,879	292,552	3,274,258	AZ
ARKANSAS	17,808	37,002	2,100,135	AR
CALIFORNIA	333,346	627,562	15,816,790	CA
COLORADO	44,241	79,689	3,202,880	CO
CONNECTICUT	9,639	24,488	2,638,845	CT
DELAWARE	2,731	6,069	567,973	DE
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	1,713	4,775	159,178	DC
FLORIDA	53,541	117,880	10,458,509	FL
GEORGIA	21,737	53,197	5,128,661	GA
HAWAII	3,535	24,882	277,091	HI
IDAHO	17,645	27,237	1,139,291	ID
ILLINOIS	31,006	73,161	8,424,140	IL
INDIANA	15,815	39,263	5,219,373	IN
IOWA	8,989	18,246	2,710,344	IA
KANSAS	24,936	47,363	2,233,997	KS
KENTUCKY	8,616	24,552	3,608,013	KY
LOUISIANA	25,477	42,878	2,794,391	LA
MAINE	7,098	13,156	1,230,297	ME
MARYLAND	15,423	39,437	3,286,547	MD
MASSACHUSETTS	15,015	38,050	5,198,359	MA
MICHIGAN	58,479	124,412	7,806,691	MI
MINNESOTA	54,967	81,074	4,337,143	MN
MISSISSIPPI	11,652	19,555	1,727,908	MS
MISSOURI	25,076	60,099	4,686,474	MO
MONTANA	56,068	66,320	807,823	MT
NEBRASKA	14,896	22,204	1,494,494	NE
NEVADA	26,420	42,222	1,303,001	NV
NEW HAMPSHIRE	2,964	7,885	1,175,252	NH
NEW JERSEY	19,492	49,104	5,557,209	NJ
NEW MEXICO	173,483	191,475	813,495	NM
NEW YORK	82,461	171,581	11,760,981	NY
NORTH CAROLINA	99,551	131,736	5,647,155	NC
NORTH DAKOTA	31,329	35,228	589,149	ND
OHIO	24,486	76,075	9,538,111	OH
OKLAHOMA	273,230	391,949	2,556,368	OK
OREGON	45,211	85,667	2,857,616	OR
PENNSYLVANIA	18,348	52,650	10,322,455	PA
RHODE ISLAND	5,121	10,725	858,433	RI
SOUTH CAROLINA	13,718	27,456	2,652,291	SC
SOUTH DAKOTA	62,283	68,281	664,585	SD
TENNESSEE	15,152	39,188	4,505,930	TN
TEXAS	118,362	215,599	10,933,313	TX
UTAH	29,684	40,445	1,904,265	UT
VERMONT	2,420	6,396	585,431	VT
VIRGINIA	21,172	52,864	4,965,637	VA
WASHINGTON	93,301	158,940	4,652,490	WA
WEST VIRGINIA	3,606	10,644	1,709,966	WV
WISCONSIN	47,228	69,386	4,681,630	WI
WYOMING	11,133	15,012	438,799	WY

	Number of children under age 18					
	Number of children under age 18			Number of children under age 6		
	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White
UNITED STATES	840,312	1,383,502	44,027,087	257,331	431,994	13,538,953
ALABAMA	6,286	12,054	711,149	1,660	3,313	224,669
ALASKA	37,791	48,609	112,133	10,957	14,617	32,557
ARIZONA	100,596	115,261	678,674	30,426	35,731	212,979
ARKANSAS	5,318	10,717	485,434	1,556	3,183	151,879
CALIFORNIA	106,386	205,088	3,222,858	32,802	63,568	960,614
COLORADO	13,143	25,745	729,020	4,027	8,281	222,845
CONNECTICUT	2,899	7,593	585,559	951	2,405	182,330
DELAWARE	667	1,743	124,918	180	526	38,470
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	352	916	13,695	137	331	5,578
FLORIDA	13,977	30,999	2,018,766	4,112	9,259	619,920
GEORGIA	5,633	14,038	1,203,076	1,792	4,438	387,616
HAWAII	714	9,442	44,448	204	3,226	14,835
IDAHO	6,034	9,727	307,747	1,895	3,113	94,554
ILLINOIS	9,415	22,304	1,920,461	3,133	7,120	593,654
INDIANA	4,299	11,108	1,284,843	1,300	3,482	403,605
IOWA	3,148	6,609	651,482	953	2,091	195,459
KANSAS	7,836	15,850	549,117	2,416	5,002	166,831
KENTUCKY	2,070	5,909	858,405	565	1,761	271,570
LOUISIANA	8,230	13,424	665,906	2,367	4,037	206,267
MAINE	2,282	4,248	284,824	642	1,235	80,400
MARYLAND	4,119	11,527	757,508	1,231	3,583	232,354
MASSACHUSETTS	4,600	11,810	1,128,792	1,348	3,484	355,054
MICHIGAN	18,488	41,963	1,879,122	5,543	13,174	573,181
MINNESOTA	20,607	32,029	1,055,405	6,222	10,016	315,318
MISSISSIPPI	4,023	6,077	400,140	1,204	1,870	126,339
MISSOURI	6,792	17,089	1,126,789	1,883	5,003	346,916
MONTANA	22,082	26,431	193,123	6,740	8,091	54,744
NEBRASKA	5,940	9,012	368,126	1,853	2,944	110,359
NEVADA	8,068	13,598	276,179	2,517	4,454	87,609
NEW HAMPSHIRE	801	2,245	289,164	192	657	84,907
NEW JERSEY	5,677	14,284	1,240,057	1,922	4,581	393,444
NEW MEXICO	64,953	72,321	165,301	19,268	21,822	47,053
NEW YORK	27,313	54,200	2,562,992	9,221	17,900	793,888
NORTH CAROLINA	30,029	40,087	1,228,469	9,894	13,368	396,030
NORTH DAKOTA	12,904	14,893	139,319	4,000	4,737	40,237
OHIO	6,334	21,623	2,286,693	1,825	6,506	706,765
OKLAHOMA	98,144	142,000	576,731	31,018	45,435	176,327
OREGON	14,480	28,379	646,232	4,190	8,518	192,934
PENNSYLVANIA	5,093	15,696	2,286,418	1,473	4,657	676,050
RHODE ISLAND	1,877	3,901	180,075	583	1,242	54,450
SOUTH CAROLINA	3,754	7,680	586,009	1,190	2,407	186,790
SOUTH DAKOTA	27,804	30,770	163,354	8,682	9,744	48,229
TENNESSEE	3,622	9,392	1,021,195	1,035	2,765	323,761
TEXAS	35,508	63,294	2,507,147	11,288	20,121	772,649
UTAH	11,618	16,514	592,083	3,644	5,443	199,361
VERMONT	655	1,817	139,667	134	462	39,158
VIRGINIA	5,225	14,369	1,112,483	1,580	4,584	349,687
WASHINGTON	31,217	55,588	1,082,049	9,191	17,446	322,578
WEST VIRGINIA	767	2,363	374,097	198	640	113,061
WISCONSIN	16,668	25,650	1,100,678	4,917	7,921	322,518
WYOMING	4,074	5,516	109,175	1,270	1,700	30,570

DEMOGRAPHICS

Number of children ages 6-12			Number of children ages 13-17			
American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	
344,519	560,144	17,714,015	238,462	391,364	12,774,119	US
2,520	4,779	282,323	2,106	3,962	204,157	AL
16,034	20,396	45,554	10,800	13,596	34,022	AK
42,174	47,976	272,340	27,996	31,554	193,355	AZ
2,142	4,272	191,384	1,620	3,262	142,171	AR
44,074	84,312	1,329,786	29,510	57,208	932,458	CA
5,334	10,216	292,459	3,782	7,248	213,716	CO
1,180	3,095	242,289	768	2,093	160,940	CT
306	720	50,974	181	497	35,474	DE
140	363	4,959	75	222	3,158	DC
5,674	12,485	823,084	4,191	9,255	575,762	FL
2,285	5,638	480,317	1,556	3,962	335,143	GA
314	3,763	17,857	196	2,453	11,756	HI
2,409	3,896	120,470	1,730	2,718	92,723	ID
3,776	8,939	772,326	2,506	6,245	554,481	IL
1,755	4,413	512,933	1,244	3,213	368,305	IN
1,356	2,740	258,308	839	1,778	197,715	IA
3,181	6,334	216,167	2,239	4,514	166,119	KS
839	2,301	339,839	666	1,847	246,996	KY
3,305	5,346	259,473	2,558	4,041	200,166	LA
939	1,730	116,539	701	1,283	87,885	ME
1,694	4,639	311,729	1,194	3,305	213,425	MD
2,013	5,013	460,221	1,239	3,313	313,517	MA
7,510	16,771	758,143	5,435	12,018	547,798	MI
8,317	12,948	421,489	6,068	9,065	318,598	MN
1,589	2,367	157,294	1,230	1,840	116,507	MS
2,780	6,896	447,316	2,129	5,190	332,557	MO
8,959	10,666	76,652	6,383	7,674	61,727	MT
2,418	3,617	144,790	1,669	2,451	112,977	NE
3,255	5,374	112,055	2,296	3,770	76,515	NV
334	909	120,554	275	679	83,703	NH
2,356	5,893	510,750	1,399	3,810	335,863	NJ
27,302	30,209	65,877	18,383	20,290	52,371	NM
11,256	22,010	1,043,800	6,836	14,290	725,304	NY
12,033	15,967	496,490	8,102	10,752	335,949	NC
5,296	6,023	54,237	3,608	4,133	44,845	ND
2,579	8,590	915,338	1,930	6,527	664,590	OH
38,797	55,794	225,207	28,329	40,771	175,197	OK
6,013	11,478	258,538	4,277	8,383	194,760	OR
2,178	6,458	931,317	1,442	4,581	679,051	PA
812	1,649	74,037	482	1,010	51,588	RI
1,463	3,016	235,490	1,101	2,257	163,729	SC
11,338	12,475	63,641	7,784	8,551	51,484	SD
1,495	3,792	407,199	1,092	2,835	290,235	TN
13,993	24,667	995,081	10,227	18,506	739,417	TX
4,770	6,626	221,917	3,204	4,445	170,805	UT
280	781	57,485	241	574	43,024	VT
2,148	5,734	448,738	1,497	4,051	314,058	VA
12,894	22,460	438,205	9,132	15,682	321,266	WA
312	927	148,302	257	796	112,734	WV
6,938	10,432	440,226	4,813	7,297	337,934	WI
1,660	2,249	42,516	1,144	1,567	36,089	WY

	FAMILIES					
	Percent of households with children			Percent of children in married-couple families		
	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White
UNITED STATES	49.7	45.1	31.6	49.9	52.3	75.2
ALABAMA	44.0	39.7	32.7	66.1	64.9	75.7
ALASKA	54.5	53.2	39.7	52.9	53.5	75.7
ARIZONA	58.8	56.2	27.9	45.6	46.5	71.4
ARKANSAS	41.6	37.5	32.8	62.4	61.8	72.7
CALIFORNIA	50.4	46.1	29.1	52.3	54.1	72.1
COLORADO	47.1	43.7	31.8	51.8	54.7	76.2
CONNECTICUT	42.0	40.3	31.2	51.8	52.2	79.7
DELAWARE	39.2	41.0	31.5	49.6	50.6	74.2
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	25.4	23.3	10.9	41.2	41.0	84.0
FLORIDA	39.8	36.8	25.2	55.4	55.3	70.4
GEORGIA	42.3	39.0	34.4	58.0	59.2	76.6
HAWAII	43.7	48.0	30.9	58.0	52.2	73.1
IDAHO	51.2	48.0	37.0	48.6	54.1	77.0
ILLINOIS	48.2	42.4	31.4	59.8	59.2	78.8
INDIANA	42.6	38.4	34.4	57.4	56.0	73.9
IOWA	50.3	44.3	32.4	46.2	48.8	76.5
KANSAS	44.7	42.1	33.4	58.3	58.6	77.0
KENTUCKY	38.6	34.0	34.7	58.8	56.3	71.7
LOUISIANA	46.9	42.6	34.5	60.7	59.9	73.9
MAINE	44.6	40.3	32.1	44.2	48.6	70.0
MARYLAND	42.3	41.3	33.0	56.5	56.4	77.0
MASSACHUSETTS	40.7	38.5	30.3	43.1	48.0	76.6
MICHIGAN	45.0	43.2	33.4	52.7	53.3	75.7
MINNESOTA	53.8	51.1	33.2	29.1	35.3	79.5
MISSISSIPPI	53.1	44.7	34.0	42.1	45.9	74.5
MISSOURI	40.3	37.4	33.2	55.8	55.7	73.7
MONTANA	58.9	56.1	31.8	43.7	45.7	74.6
NEBRASKA	57.3	52.0	32.8	37.1	41.3	78.7
NEVADA	45.2	42.5	29.3	48.0	51.3	68.1
NEW HAMPSHIRE	39.5	35.5	35.1	55.6	57.3	74.3
NEW JERSEY	45.7	42.8	31.6	56.5	56.8	81.7
NEW MEXICO	58.2	56.0	28.7	46.5	47.3	71.4
NEW YORK	47.6	44.3	29.5	45.4	47.5	77.2
NORTH CAROLINA	47.7	45.0	31.5	52.7	53.8	76.2
NORTH DAKOTA	60.1	58.6	31.3	35.9	38.1	80.2
OHIO	40.0	37.9	33.1	50.9	51.8	74.2
OKLAHOMA	46.5	44.2	32.8	59.7	60.6	71.8
OREGON	45.4	42.2	31.2	47.3	51.2	70.4
PENNSYLVANIA	41.1	38.5	30.8	48.1	50.8	76.3
RHODE ISLAND	46.8	42.8	29.6	32.7	36.9	72.7
SOUTH CAROLINA	43.3	40.7	32.0	55.7	56.8	74.6
SOUTH DAKOTA	64.4	62.7	32.8	30.8	32.5	78.8
TENNESSEE	38.5	34.1	32.9	56.2	57.9	73.0
TEXAS	47.1	42.7	32.6	61.1	61.7	75.4
UTAH	61.7	58.0	44.2	53.1	55.2	81.7
VERMONT	40.2	38.1	33.5	51.0	56.4	71.8
VIRGINIA	41.0	39.2	32.5	61.0	60.3	77.5
WASHINGTON	48.7	45.1	32.6	42.8	47.7	72.9
WEST VIRGINIA	33.4	30.3	31.6	60.0	57.2	70.0
WISCONSIN	50.6	47.6	32.0	40.1	44.1	78.0
WYOMING	54.4	49.9	33.9	40.1	45.4	74.1

S AND HOUSEHOLDS									
Percent of children in single-parent families			Percent of children living with neither parent			Percent of children living in households where a grandparent is the householder			
American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	Amer. Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	
31.6	31.1	17.7	11.0	9.5	3.7	11.1	10.1	4.2	US
23.2	23.9	16.4	7.6	6.0	4.3	7.2	7.9	5.4	AL
31.3	31.7	18.6	10.7	10.0	3.6	9.0	8.3	2.4	AK
31.0	30.9	20.4	12.5	12.0	4.5	15.9	15.4	4.7	AZ
25.0	25.7	18.5	8.7	7.5	5.1	7.4	8.0	5.6	AR
29.7	29.2	19.5	10.8	9.2	4.4	9.7	9.6	5.0	CA
32.4	31.3	17.9	10.0	8.2	3.2	8.6	8.0	3.3	CO
36.1	35.8	14.9	8.4	7.8	2.5	6.2	7.1	3.4	CT
34.8	33.7	17.9	10.8	8.3	3.9	7.6	9.3	5.0	DE
34.9	39.0	12.4	16.2	13.8	1.6	15.3	14.1	1.4	DC
30.1	30.7	20.9	9.5	8.2	4.6	7.0	7.7	5.1	FL
26.3	26.6	15.6	10.4	7.6	4.1	6.9	7.7	5.0	GA
23.8	29.6	17.7	6.4	7.6	4.9	9.1	12.8	5.3	HI
30.5	28.9	16.9	11.7	10.2	3.6	12.4	10.0	3.3	ID
25.3	26.9	15.3	8.7	8.8	3.0	7.1	7.8	3.6	IL
29.0	31.3	18.7	6.0	5.5	4.1	6.9	7.1	4.3	IN
35.0	35.2	17.9	17.9	13.5	3.4	8.9	8.2	2.7	IA
29.7	29.6	17.1	8.3	7.0	3.3	6.3	6.8	3.2	KS
29.1	31.3	19.9	10.8	8.2	4.7	5.3	6.9	5.2	KY
24.6	25.2	17.6	8.1	7.5	4.4	9.2	9.9	5.5	LA
42.6	39.8	23.1	10.1	8.5	4.5	5.0	4.7	3.0	ME
29.0	29.5	15.9	8.2	7.8	3.3	8.1	8.7	4.5	MD
43.2	39.6	17.2	8.9	7.4	2.8	7.2	6.9	3.9	MA
34.3	34.0	17.9	8.0	7.3	3.4	7.0	7.6	3.6	MI
47.5	44.4	16.3	17.5	14.6	2.6	11.3	10.1	2.0	MN
33.9	32.2	16.7	15.3	13.7	4.6	14.8	14.2	5.8	MS
30.8	31.4	19.0	9.3	8.0	4.2	7.0	7.6	4.1	MO
32.6	32.5	19.4	15.4	14.3	3.8	15.5	14.1	2.7	MT
38.9	37.6	16.4	16.8	13.7	3.2	13.9	11.8	2.3	NE
34.6	32.5	22.3	12.4	9.4	5.3	9.4	9.2	5.5	NV
32.0	32.6	19.4	11.3	8.0	3.5	4.7	4.3	3.2	NH
27.9	28.3	12.7	8.0	8.1	2.1	8.6	9.3	3.9	NJ
31.7	31.6	21.1	10.0	9.6	4.1	16.0	15.4	4.3	NM
38.9	37.0	16.5	9.8	8.6	3.0	8.4	8.7	3.7	NY
30.4	30.2	16.8	10.7	9.6	3.8	11.4	10.6	4.4	NC
44.0	43.0	16.2	12.9	12.1	2.5	11.8	10.9	1.5	ND
35.5	35.7	18.7	8.1	6.8	3.7	7.8	8.0	4.3	OH
25.2	25.1	19.5	8.5	8.2	5.1	9.9	9.6	5.2	OK
33.9	32.3	21.4	13.4	10.9	4.8	9.6	8.7	4.1	OR
36.0	34.6	17.1	10.2	8.3	3.2	8.6	8.8	4.1	PA
53.2	50.0	20.7	10.9	8.2	2.8	9.2	8.8	4.1	RI
27.8	28.3	17.4	7.9	7.6	4.4	9.8	9.3	5.2	SC
39.5	39.2	16.8	19.1	18.3	2.9	16.9	16.1	1.9	SD
29.5	28.4	18.3	8.9	7.7	4.8	6.7	8.0	5.7	TN
24.8	24.6	16.8	8.1	7.6	4.1	8.4	8.5	5.0	TX
28.5	27.8	12.1	11.3	10.2	2.8	9.8	9.1	3.9	UT
38.3	34.8	22.1	8.1	4.7	3.6	4.4	3.7	2.7	VT
25.5	27.8	15.8	6.7	6.0	3.5	7.3	7.1	4.2	VA
36.5	34.9	20.2	12.7	10.7	4.1	10.4	9.3	3.5	WA
27.1	31.3	20.9	5.1	5.0	4.8	6.4	7.6	5.7	WV
42.6	39.9	17.2	11.4	10.7	2.8	8.9	8.3	2.3	WI
33.2	31.7	19.3	15.1	13.1	4.1	18.3	14.9	3.2	WY

	INCOME					
	Median family income, 1999			Percent of children in poverty, 1999		
	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White
UNITED STATES	33,144	36,120	54,698	31.6	27.1	9.3
ALABAMA	37,535	37,324	47,012	21.0	20.8	11.8
ALASKA	36,752	38,318	64,765	22.7	20.6	7.7
ARIZONA	26,026	27,417	53,132	42.7	40.0	8.9
ARKANSAS	33,519	33,046	41,394	26.4	26.7	15.0
CALIFORNIA	38,547	41,798	65,342	28.1	23.6	8.9
COLORADO	40,414	42,214	60,966	24.3	20.8	6.5
CONNECTICUT	47,069	48,169	71,433	17.6	16.3	4.2
DELAWARE	39,245	37,389	59,708	16.5	15.7	6.1
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	45,096	45,923	123,288	22.9	22.4	3.7
FLORIDA	38,501	38,628	50,553	25.5	23.4	9.9
GEORGIA	40,169	42,412	56,093	23.0	21.2	8.4
HAWAII	43,382	41,269	58,952	26.3	20.0	9.0
IDAHO	31,840	32,693	45,035	29.4	27.3	12.1
ILLINOIS	44,095	45,227	60,970	23.0	18.6	6.8
INDIANA	38,011	38,406	51,624	17.9	18.6	9.0
IOWA	30,654	33,151	48,790	28.8	26.0	9.1
KANSAS	39,335	38,717	51,600	19.1	19.0	8.6
KENTUCKY	30,227	31,568	41,857	32.2	30.0	18.7
LOUISIANA	33,797	34,828	47,707	26.6	25.3	12.0
MAINE	28,475	30,114	45,393	39.0	34.0	12.9
MARYLAND	56,744	54,755	68,491	18.0	15.0	5.4
MASSACHUSETTS	41,322	42,359	66,030	27.1	20.2	6.8
MICHIGAN	40,441	40,781	56,466	19.8	19.9	8.4
MINNESOTA	31,031	33,534	58,641	35.0	29.3	5.9
MISSISSIPPI	26,542	30,173	45,272	34.5	30.7	12.3
MISSOURI	36,267	35,457	47,977	27.2	24.2	11.8
MONTANA	24,412	25,130	41,517	44.7	41.5	15.8
NEBRASKA	25,587	28,614	49,669	38.9	36.2	9.0
NEVADA	36,896	40,620	55,741	23.3	21.2	8.6
NEW HAMPSHIRE	43,843	40,417	58,069	18.7	22.3	7.0
NEW JERSEY	49,179	49,878	73,043	21.0	16.6	4.9
NEW MEXICO	24,641	25,362	49,706	41.0	39.2	12.4
NEW YORK	32,466	35,761	60,466	35.5	31.2	10.4
NORTH CAROLINA	33,654	33,977	51,364	25.4	24.6	8.8
NORTH DAKOTA	22,795	23,780	44,829	45.8	44.3	10.5
OHIO	36,574	37,227	51,979	24.9	24.7	9.8
OKLAHOMA	31,565	32,627	43,451	26.6	25.4	14.2
OREGON	34,678	35,239	50,430	26.8	23.7	11.8
PENNSYLVANIA	35,235	36,838	51,330	30.5	25.4	9.7
RHODE ISLAND	24,722	30,850	57,200	51.8	38.5	8.6
SOUTH CAROLINA	36,595	36,466	50,794	24.1	23.2	9.2
SOUTH DAKOTA	19,237	19,899	44,932	54.3	52.1	10.8
TENNESSEE	37,839	36,393	45,957	20.3	21.0	12.9
TEXAS	37,503	39,903	57,194	24.6	22.1	8.3
UTAH	28,157	31,779	52,588	37.6	32.1	7.8
VERMONT	30,333	32,500	48,873	26.3	20.7	11.0
VIRGINIA	47,220	45,560	59,494	16.8	15.4	7.2
WASHINGTON	34,638	38,166	56,337	28.4	24.9	9.8
WEST VIRGINIA	31,250	28,901	36,682	19.7	28.2	23.5
WISCONSIN	34,165	36,982	54,974	27.0	25.3	6.5
WYOMING	25,903	29,583	46,811	42.4	38.2	12.5

RACE AND ETHNICITY						
Percent of married-couple families with children in poverty, 1999			Percent of female-headed families with children in poverty, 1999			
American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	
15.5	12.9	3.9	45.7	42.9	26.0	US
9.8	9.5	5.9	51.8	44.3	32.7	AL
12.4	11.4	3.2	31.8	30.8	18.8	AK
26.7	25.0	3.7	49.9	48.5	21.5	AZ
14.1	15.3	7.4	47.0	47.1	35.8	AR
13.9	11.2	3.6	42.9	39.2	21.9	CA
10.5	9.1	2.6	35.0	32.8	19.4	CO
4.3	3.2	1.5	33.6	27.3	15.6	CT
5.9	4.2	2.1	25.1	28.9	18.9	DE
24.1	13.1	1.3	38.8	36.7	11.1	DC
11.8	10.1	3.9	37.3	39.3	23.3	FL
9.5	8.8	3.8	48.0	40.0	24.5	GA
9.0	6.1	3.8	31.1	38.1	24.3	HI
13.1	12.8	5.8	51.8	49.4	33.5	ID
9.9	8.7	2.7	42.3	36.7	22.9	IL
8.0	7.3	3.3	40.8	40.0	25.9	IN
12.2	11.0	3.5	48.6	46.7	28.2	IA
7.7	8.3	3.6	32.3	35.3	26.1	KS
14.8	14.8	9.9	54.7	49.5	41.1	KY
13.8	12.1	6.0	44.2	46.2	32.0	LA
13.4	12.9	4.3	56.3	54.5	35.8	ME
6.6	4.1	2.0	26.2	26.6	18.2	MD
8.4	6.9	2.1	49.4	39.9	23.1	MA
8.0	7.3	3.1	34.1	37.2	25.1	MI
11.1	9.9	2.2	44.4	41.6	19.6	MN
12.9	10.1	6.1	59.1	57.5	31.9	MS
11.2	11.9	5.0	41.1	38.3	29.4	MO
26.0	24.6	7.9	59.4	58.4	37.6	MT
15.5	13.9	3.9	57.2	54.0	26.6	NE
8.8	8.6	3.3	34.5	37.2	20.6	NV
2.2	1.5	2.1	9.8	43.4	22.5	NH
7.3	6.3	2.1	34.5	30.1	16.7	NJ
26.8	25.7	5.0	49.8	49.6	30.4	NM
15.7	13.0	4.6	47.6	44.5	26.7	NY
11.9	12.5	3.9	43.0	41.4	25.5	NC
19.6	19.1	4.9	62.6	63.1	32.6	ND
12.5	9.3	3.7	45.1	44.5	28.8	OH
14.7	13.4	6.9	47.3	46.0	34.0	OK
9.8	8.9	4.5	44.1	45.6	30.7	OR
14.5	11.3	3.8	47.0	43.5	29.0	PA
26.4	15.7	2.2	52.5	47.2	28.3	RI
9.9	12.4	4.1	41.7	43.4	25.6	SC
30.9	29.2	5.2	61.9	61.9	28.1	SD
12.2	10.9	6.1	38.0	39.0	33.0	TN
13.6	12.3	3.7	44.9	41.3	23.1	TX
24.4	20.6	3.8	48.7	46.7	26.0	UT
17.4	11.5	3.5	56.1	45.0	30.6	VT
3.6	5.1	3.1	35.5	31.1	22.4	VA
9.6	8.4	3.7	41.8	40.9	27.3	WA
22.0	22.7	13.0	57.3	53.3	48.1	WV
9.5	8.4	2.4	38.7	38.5	20.1	WI
26.4	20.9	5.3	51.1	50.8	35.2	WY

State	Percent of students in private school (preschool to grade 12)					
	Percent of students in public school (preschool to grade 12)			Percent of students in private school (preschool to grade 12)		
	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White
UNITED STATES	93.4	91.7	83.2	6.6	8.3	16.8
ALABAMA	90.8	89.9	82.1	9.2	10.1	17.9
ALASKA	96.9	95.9	88.4	3.1	4.1	11.6
ARIZONA	95.2	94.8	87.9	4.8	5.2	12.1
ARKANSAS	93.0	93.2	88.0	7.0	6.8	12.0
CALIFORNIA	93.3	91.1	81.4	6.7	8.9	18.6
COLORADO	92.2	90.2	85.9	7.8	9.8	14.1
CONNECTICUT	85.5	87.2	83.3	14.5	12.8	16.7
DELAWARE	89.6	86.7	73.6	10.4	13.3	26.4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	92.7	82.9	34.6	7.3	17.1	65.4
FLORIDA	87.6	87.9	80.3	12.4	12.1	19.7
GEORGIA	90.3	89.9	83.6	9.7	10.1	16.4
HAWAII	89.2	85.5	72.3	10.8	14.5	27.7
IDAHO	93.5	93.2	89.4	6.5	6.8	10.6
ILLINOIS	86.7	86.1	81.4	13.3	13.9	18.6
INDIANA	87.0	87.9	84.7	13.0	12.1	15.3
IOWA	92.0	92.3	87.3	8.0	7.7	12.7
KANSAS	91.3	90.0	85.6	8.7	10.0	14.4
KENTUCKY	88.9	89.4	85.2	11.1	10.6	14.8
LOUISIANA	89.8	87.3	72.0	10.2	12.7	28.0
MAINE	94.1	92.2	89.6	5.9	7.8	10.4
MARYLAND	87.2	85.7	77.1	12.8	14.3	22.9
MASSACHUSETTS	88.8	87.6	82.7	11.2	12.4	17.3
MICHIGAN	91.8	91.0	86.0	8.2	9.0	14.0
MINNESOTA	94.5	93.5	86.3	5.5	6.5	13.7
MISSISSIPPI	60.1	69.0	79.6	39.9	31.0	20.4
MISSOURI	88.5	89.1	82.5	11.5	10.9	17.5
MONTANA	94.9	94.6	89.8	5.1	5.4	10.2
NEBRASKA	95.0	93.0	82.6	5.0	7.0	17.4
NEVADA	94.3	93.1	89.8	5.7	6.9	10.2
NEW HAMPSHIRE	88.8	87.4	84.9	11.2	12.6	15.1
NEW JERSEY	91.2	86.7	79.3	8.8	13.3	20.7
NEW MEXICO	93.3	92.7	84.5	6.7	7.3	15.5
NEW YORK	90.4	88.2	79.0	9.6	11.8	21.0
NORTH CAROLINA	94.3	92.8	84.8	5.7	7.2	15.2
NORTH DAKOTA	97.4	97.3	91.3	2.6	2.7	8.7
OHIO	89.1	88.4	82.6	10.9	11.6	17.4
OKLAHOMA	96.3	95.5	89.7	3.7	4.5	10.3
OREGON	93.8	92.2	86.2	6.2	7.8	13.8
PENNSYLVANIA	86.5	86.0	79.8	13.5	14.0	20.2
RHODE ISLAND	90.1	89.2	81.5	9.9	10.8	18.5
SOUTH CAROLINA	93.5	88.9	82.0	6.5	11.1	18.0
SOUTH DAKOTA	95.2	94.8	89.5	4.8	5.2	10.5
TENNESSEE	87.8	90.0	85.1	12.2	10.0	14.9
TEXAS	93.0	91.2	85.0	7.0	8.8	15.0
UTAH	96.8	95.3	91.8	3.2	4.7	8.2
VERMONT	85.9	89.0	89.0	14.1	11.0	11.0
VIRGINIA	89.2	89.3	83.1	10.8	10.7	16.9
WASHINGTON	94.1	92.6	86.2	5.9	7.4	13.8
WEST VIRGINIA	93.6	93.6	92.8	6.4	6.4	7.2
WISCONSIN	90.2	89.2	82.2	9.8	10.8	17.8
WYOMING	95.9	94.7	93.3	4.1	5.3	6.7

Education									
Percent of persons ages 16-19 who are high school dropouts			Percent of persons ages 16-19 who are idle (not in school and not working)			Percent of school-age children (5-15 years old) with a disability			
American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	Amer. Indian. Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	
16.1	14.5	6.9	16.0	13.9	6.3	7.7	9.0	5.7	US
15.1	13.0	10.7	15.9	14.4	8.8	11.2	11.8	5.9	AL
15.2	14.8	6.3	19.2	17.8	7.3	5.8	6.3	5.4	AK
18.0	17.6	8.3	20.7	19.6	7.1	5.1	5.6	5.6	AZ
15.3	13.0	7.6	15.6	13.3	8.8	11.8	12.2	7.0	AR
14.6	11.6	4.6	14.1	11.5	5.9	7.3	8.4	5.0	CA
18.4	17.3	7.4	17.6	15.7	6.0	9.0	8.7	5.2	CO
13.8	11.5	4.5	19.4	13.2	4.1	10.0	7.9	4.8	CT
12.9	19.7	8.0	5.7	11.4	6.4	7.5	9.6	6.5	DE
10.7	9.6	0.7	0.0	4.0	0.7	17.3	13.6	4.8	DC
19.8	20.1	9.7	12.9	12.6	7.7	9.5	11.0	6.1	FL
16.3	18.7	10.6	15.8	13.0	8.0	13.2	12.7	5.7	GA
4.0	7.9	5.7	12.3	9.7	8.6	18.8	9.1	6.2	HI
16.9	15.8	6.2	16.9	13.2	6.6	8.5	9.1	5.6	ID
15.7	14.1	5.8	11.5	10.3	5.3	7.6	9.8	5.0	IL
18.9	17.6	8.8	9.4	11.7	6.8	11.8	12.9	6.1	IN
20.8	13.5	4.9	19.9	14.7	4.3	9.5	13.0	5.4	IA
16.3	13.7	6.0	15.0	12.5	5.0	9.9	9.5	5.1	KS
20.9	19.5	10.9	14.1	13.5	10.3	11.2	13.8	6.7	KY
16.8	15.0	9.7	15.0	14.2	9.2	12.6	12.8	6.7	LA
11.7	8.6	6.0	13.2	10.3	5.8	12.0	13.5	7.2	ME
14.6	15.3	6.6	8.2	11.2	5.9	14.2	12.7	6.0	MD
18.1	14.7	4.9	13.9	9.5	4.3	10.9	13.4	5.7	MA
13.9	15.7	7.2	12.5	14.0	5.9	11.3	13.0	6.2	MI
18.0	18.0	4.5	17.9	16.2	3.5	8.7	9.5	5.1	MN
12.1	14.1	11.0	14.0	12.9	9.4	7.2	8.6	5.4	MS
16.7	14.0	9.4	18.3	15.3	7.6	11.3	11.3	5.8	MO
19.5	18.2	6.6	21.1	19.3	6.2	6.6	6.9	5.3	MT
21.7	20.1	4.8	21.0	18.4	4.1	6.2	7.0	4.9	NE
19.2	18.4	10.2	19.7	16.1	8.7	6.7	7.9	4.9	NV
18.9	18.0	6.9	19.3	15.0	4.7	15.3	17.2	6.8	NH
14.8	12.1	3.5	10.4	11.1	4.1	14.5	13.2	4.7	NJ
14.1	13.6	7.2	16.7	16.0	7.9	4.8	5.1	5.8	NM
16.0	14.5	5.3	12.1	12.2	5.5	10.1	10.1	5.6	NY
19.3	17.3	9.4	13.4	12.6	7.1	8.2	9.0	5.9	NC
18.3	17.0	3.8	19.4	17.7	3.3	6.5	6.6	5.4	ND
14.3	12.6	7.2	12.3	10.3	6.2	16.5	12.1	5.9	OH
12.3	11.9	8.1	12.9	12.2	7.7	7.4	7.7	6.1	OK
16.2	13.9	8.1	13.9	13.5	8.2	11.1	12.4	6.2	OR
13.0	11.3	5.9	16.4	11.7	5.3	10.5	12.0	5.2	PA
28.9	18.8	5.8	25.4	14.9	4.7	11.0	12.8	6.3	RI
18.4	12.6	9.2	12.6	8.0	7.8	12.0	12.0	6.3	SC
23.8	22.7	5.8	26.9	25.2	5.0	6.2	6.4	4.4	SD
23.5	17.0	8.1	11.3	12.4	7.8	11.9	11.4	6.4	TN
15.7	12.8	6.6	13.6	11.8	7.0	8.7	9.7	5.6	TX
18.1	17.9	6.5	21.0	17.5	6.8	5.5	6.7	5.1	UT
13.2	13.8	5.7	7.4	12.2	4.7	11.1	12.6	6.4	VT
13.5	10.8	6.1	10.3	8.9	5.3	9.7	11.9	6.2	VA
15.6	15.1	7.0	15.8	15.3	6.9	7.5	8.6	5.7	WA
14.9	11.6	8.9	17.4	14.0	11.1	15.6	15.7	7.5	WV
13.8	12.9	4.5	14.5	13.0	4.2	9.5	11.2	5.6	WI
16.7	13.7	6.5	26.0	23.6	6.0	6.1	7.6	5.9	WY

	PARENTAL ARRANGEMENTS					
	Percent of children in two-parent families with both parents in the labor force			Percent of children in female-headed families with the mother in the labor force		
	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White
UNITED STATES	54.2	56.7	63.3	67.1	70.0	80.7
ALABAMA	59.0	58.1	59.3	64.3	69.7	77.2
ALASKA	56.9	59.1	62.5	69.8	71.0	82.7
ARIZONA	46.0	47.9	59.0	59.8	61.7	82.3
ARKANSAS	57.1	58.3	62.8	71.7	72.0	76.6
CALIFORNIA	48.3	52.9	58.5	62.2	66.8	78.3
COLORADO	60.9	61.9	65.1	70.0	74.2	85.2
CONNECTICUT	52.3	63.9	66.2	69.1	74.6	85.9
DELAWARE	64.1	61.1	67.5	60.5	62.2	83.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	50.3	62.9	61.9	72.7	84.2	73.2
FLORIDA	52.5	56.6	61.4	71.1	74.2	81.2
GEORGIA	52.8	55.8	60.3	69.4	74.4	80.3
HAWAII	49.7	57.8	53.7	76.3	75.9	77.5
IDAHO	56.3	59.2	62.1	75.5	78.4	83.2
ILLINOIS	50.7	57.5	64.3	70.3	78.2	84.1
INDIANA	59.4	62.2	65.3	74.0	71.0	81.9
IOWA	56.9	61.5	76.5	61.4	71.2	82.7
KANSAS	63.4	63.0	69.1	79.7	78.6	85.5
KENTUCKY	49.7	59.0	59.2	60.4	62.6	70.7
LOUISIANA	43.5	45.2	58.5	56.7	64.7	76.6
MAINE	67.4	65.2	69.3	68.2	66.1	78.6
MARYLAND	54.2	64.7	66.2	84.1	78.3	83.6
MASSACHUSETTS	60.6	63.8	66.8	55.8	65.8	77.9
MICHIGAN	64.1	62.1	63.0	76.7	78.2	83.4
MINNESOTA	64.7	64.6	74.9	67.1	70.1	87.3
MISSISSIPPI	66.0	59.0	60.9	74.3	73.9	77.0
MISSOURI	59.7	58.1	66.6	72.6	70.9	80.4
MONTANA	63.5	64.4	68.5	71.4	71.5	84.7
NEBRASKA	57.1	62.6	75.1	71.8	74.8	85.8
NEVADA	59.5	59.5	61.7	80.1	80.0	83.0
NEW HAMPSHIRE	57.3	61.3	69.1	75.4	65.6	82.6
NEW JERSEY	51.7	58.0	59.8	64.0	72.1	81.0
NEW MEXICO	49.2	50.0	59.6	63.4	64.2	80.6
NEW YORK	45.1	50.8	59.9	58.3	63.6	78.7
NORTH CAROLINA	57.5	58.5	63.7	64.8	67.0	81.5
NORTH DAKOTA	62.3	62.6	76.9	66.9	68.3	84.8
OHIO	56.4	58.9	64.5	66.8	73.2	80.4
OKLAHOMA	58.6	58.9	60.9	73.0	74.0	80.5
OREGON	65.8	65.1	62.7	70.4	73.1	81.6
PENNSYLVANIA	44.2	52.4	62.9	64.8	69.6	79.7
RHODE ISLAND	34.3	49.7	70.2	57.0	61.4	76.4
SOUTH CAROLINA	58.4	56.5	63.2	70.2	70.6	79.1
SOUTH DAKOTA	55.0	56.6	77.5	67.4	68.5	88.2
TENNESSEE	50.3	56.3	60.8	59.8	68.9	76.2
TEXAS	51.2	54.0	60.4	70.7	71.9	82.6
UTAH	51.2	54.6	55.9	71.1	75.3	81.7
VERMONT	53.8	63.0	73.8	86.6	85.1	77.5
VIRGINIA	57.1	62.4	63.4	73.5	78.9	82.1
WASHINGTON	58.5	60.0	60.9	71.8	73.3	81.5
WEST VIRGINIA	30.3	43.9	53.5	60.4	63.5	69.0
WISCONSIN	69.4	68.1	74.0	79.5	77.6	86.6
WYOMING	60.3	61.2	67.8	67.4	71.1	86.4

IND YOUTH EMPLOYMENT

Percent of children with no parent in the labor force			Percent of persons ages 16-19 who are unemployed			
American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	
19.0	16.1	5.5	28.4	25.4	15.1	US
12.5	10.8	6.7	22.9	21.8	15.4	AL
16.3	15.1	5.0	33.7	32.0	22.0	AK
26.9	24.8	5.5	38.4	34.0	13.6	AZ
13.6	12.3	7.2	23.8	20.6	18.5	AR
22.6	18.0	6.8	27.3	25.1	17.6	CA
16.9	13.1	3.9	26.9	24.3	15.0	CO
17.4	12.7	3.4	34.9	27.8	16.7	CT
17.5	19.0	4.5	15.4	22.0	16.3	DE
29.3	17.1	4.4	31.6	19.8	65.1	DC
17.0	14.9	6.5	26.4	21.4	15.1	FL
13.9	12.5	5.3	17.2	17.4	15.1	GA
12.9	11.6	6.6	8.8	21.4	19.6	HI
12.3	10.4	4.4	32.2	24.6	15.6	ID
16.2	12.7	4.2	20.0	20.8	14.0	IL
11.4	12.4	5.3	26.8	18.2	14.7	IN
18.6	13.6	4.3	20.1	18.3	11.1	IA
11.0	9.7	4.0	20.0	22.4	12.6	KS
20.1	18.7	10.5	20.7	24.0	17.3	KY
19.8	16.6	7.4	25.9	26.8	18.0	LA
17.6	16.8	6.7	27.4	23.7	15.3	ME
11.8	11.6	4.2	15.5	21.3	12.9	MD
25.0	18.7	5.8	22.7	17.2	12.6	MA
11.0	11.1	5.0	28.1	23.3	13.8	MI
22.0	18.3	3.2	28.1	23.7	10.1	MN
13.7	12.7	7.0	39.0	23.7	18.4	MS
12.6	12.9	5.7	29.7	26.3	15.4	MO
17.4	16.6	5.0	41.9	35.0	19.5	MT
18.2	15.9	3.7	32.0	27.5	10.1	NE
13.7	12.1	6.1	28.6	22.9	14.8	NV
12.4	14.3	4.3	16.8	19.1	14.8	NH
22.3	16.1	4.6	29.0	26.4	14.2	NJ
24.6	23.6	6.1	40.0	37.9	16.8	NM
25.5	21.9	6.3	26.1	29.9	18.3	NY
16.0	15.3	5.2	23.4	23.2	15.2	NC
20.6	18.9	3.8	31.3	29.9	11.4	ND
17.0	13.6	5.7	23.2	22.6	14.1	OH
11.7	11.0	6.2	22.1	21.2	15.3	OK
13.6	11.7	5.5	20.4	25.1	18.3	OR
19.5	16.3	5.3	31.4	26.9	15.5	PA
44.2	32.4	6.7	47.6	27.2	15.2	RI
12.2	12.4	5.9	35.5	29.9	15.3	SC
23.8	22.6	3.9	45.3	39.6	11.8	SD
19.7	14.3	7.2	15.8	17.7	15.4	TN
15.6	13.3	4.8	25.3	24.7	16.7	TX
19.3	15.3	3.7	27.5	23.5	14.0	UT
6.3	7.9	6.0	18.2	29.2	13.7	VT
15.6	10.0	4.9	21.6	22.6	14.1	VA
16.9	14.4	5.4	31.5	28.1	17.7	WA
23.0	20.0	12.2	30.1	20.1	24.5	WV
13.5	13.3	3.6	29.6	26.8	10.5	WI
17.7	14.8	3.9	34.6	32.6	16.5	WY

		NEIGHBORHOODS WITH HIGH PERCENTAGE OF FEMALE-HEADED HOUSEHOLDS AND HIGH POVERTY					
		Percent of children in neighborhoods where more than 35.2% of families are female-headed (no spouse present)*			Percent of children in neighborhoods where more than 18.6% of persons are in poverty*		
		American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White
UNITED STATES		22.0	20.2	6.0	49.3	39.8	9.6
ALABAMA		9.8	12.7	7.6	25.6	23.4	14.8
ALASKA		8.6	9.6	5.2	41.4	34.4	3.4
ARIZONA		31.1	29.3	5.0	80.8	75.5	12.0
ARKANSAS		8.6	10.6	7.1	23.0	23.7	18.8
CALIFORNIA		12.3	11.8	4.3	43.9	37.1	12.3
COLORADO		14.2	12.0	3.7	24.7	19.7	4.4
CONNECTICUT		39.2	35.8	7.0	23.3	20.2	2.0
DELAWARE		16.6	20.7	9.0	5.2	7.5	3.4
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		72.2	76.5	12.0	56.8	49.9	9.0
FLORIDA		18.0	19.3	8.2	24.6	23.5	9.4
GEORGIA		22.6	22.4	8.9	21.2	19.3	12.0
HAWAII		4.6	7.0	1.7	18.8	23.0	8.4
IDAHO		17.6	12.0	1.4	31.1	24.1	8.1
ILLINOIS		14.1	16.7	3.7	23.5	20.5	4.0
INDIANA		20.6	21.7	7.7	16.2	16.3	5.5
IOWA		15.3	13.1	3.4	19.3	15.3	3.2
KANSAS		10.0	10.5	2.9	16.6	15.7	5.8
KENTUCKY		14.0	15.8	6.5	33.5	35.1	32.3
LOUISIANA		16.1	20.1	11.3	50.3	47.2	29.4
MAINE		14.2	12.9	5.9	42.9	29.0	7.3
MARYLAND		26.6	25.8	7.7	10.7	9.5	3.0
MASSACHUSETTS		44.5	37.8	9.5	35.0	29.1	5.9
MICHIGAN		16.4	20.8	5.9	15.3	17.6	5.2
MINNESOTA		39.2	33.7	3.6	42.3	34.4	2.7
MISSISSIPPI		40.1	36.3	14.5	59.9	53.2	28.1
MISSOURI		14.4	16.1	6.1	24.6	24.0	11.5
MONTANA		31.3	28.8	5.7	79.4	72.2	16.7
NEBRASKA		22.9	21.6	4.5	48.3	38.6	4.6
NEVADA		16.4	13.2	3.5	17.6	15.0	4.7
NEW HAMPSHIRE		10.2	8.1	3.6	4.1	3.3	1.5
NEW JERSEY		27.5	25.0	2.7	28.9	22.6	2.5
NEW MEXICO		20.1	19.7	6.1	79.4	75.8	24.0
NEW YORK		52.7	47.2	6.6	58.6	49.7	11.2
NORTH CAROLINA		28.1	25.9	6.6	61.5	51.6	8.3
NORTH DAKOTA		65.9	58.6	2.7	73.3	66.1	7.9
OHIO		27.9	30.0	8.6	25.9	26.1	8.3
OKLAHOMA		9.9	10.3	7.1	40.9	39.1	21.8
OREGON		13.6	11.2	3.6	25.9	21.6	9.9
PENNSYLVANIA		36.5	33.8	6.2	33.5	29.0	6.4
RHODE ISLAND		59.3	51.2	13.1	57.5	48.3	10.6
SOUTH CAROLINA		21.6	23.6	13.3	27.7	25.6	13.0
SOUTH DAKOTA		62.0	58.0	4.3	74.3	69.8	10.2
TENNESSEE		16.6	16.9	6.6	20.7	21.5	13.8
TEXAS		10.9	10.4	3.5	41.1	34.2	11.2
UTAH		1.8	1.7	0.5	51.5	41.5	6.2
VERMONT		5.6	7.9	2.7	9.6	10.0	5.0
VIRGINIA		15.3	17.6	6.2	9.9	10.1	6.2
WASHINGTON		16.6	15.2	6.2	33.7	26.6	9.1
WEST VIRGINIA		7.2	9.9	4.5	46.8	47.5	38.5
WISCONSIN		23.6	22.3	3.2	26.2	22.6	2.8
WYOMING		28.0	21.3	0.6	66.1	52.0	7.6

* Thresholds represent 150 percent of the national average. ** or not in the labor force.

Neighborhood Characteristics									
Percent of children in neighborhoods where more than 14.7% of persons ages 16-19 are high school dropouts*			Percent of children in neighborhoods where more than 38.1% of working-age men are unemployed**			Percent of children in neighborhoods with all four of these characteristics			State
American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	American Indian Alone	Amer. Indian Alone or in Combination	Non-Hispanic White	
37.3	33.2	17.1	34.4	26.2	4.9	9.1	6.9	0.7	US
47.5	42.2	31.0	14.0	11.8	5.8	2.2	2.6	1.2	AL
28.2	27.0	11.4	50.5	43.1	10.9	2.3	2.4	0.7	AK
63.1	61.4	26.2	70.0	63.5	3.9	21.1	19.2	0.3	AZ
24.1	23.2	16.8	5.7	6.6	5.2	1.1	1.5	0.7	AR
32.7	28.3	12.1	28.1	23.3	6.9	3.6	3.3	0.7	CA
50.4	45.8	22.7	12.4	9.1	2.1	6.8	4.1	0.2	CO
27.8	24.4	9.0	14.5	13.0	2.6	7.9	6.8	0.4	CT
40.5	38.7	25.7	7.2	6.4	1.7	1.3	1.9	0.1	DE
43.5	39.2	16.2	38.9	43.1	9.7	12.5	13.8	0.9	DC
37.8	36.7	27.7	15.1	13.8	6.4	2.0	2.5	0.5	FL
45.5	43.1	35.5	7.0	7.2	4.1	3.1	3.1	0.9	GA
6.4	5.2	5.2	18.5	19.3	8.2	0.4	0.5	0.03	HI
26.2	22.6	14.4	33.8	23.5	4.0	14.9	9.6	0.3	ID
41.4	33.1	13.2	15.0	14.1	2.8	3.7	3.9	0.4	IL
29.3	29.3	20.4	6.4	5.7	1.9	1.7	1.8	0.4	IN
26.0	23.3	10.0	8.4	6.8	1.7	6.2	4.1	0.2	IA
21.7	22.1	12.5	4.2	4.6	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.3	KS
38.3	36.0	31.5	18.1	19.4	18.8	3.2	4.2	1.5	KY
40.1	37.7	26.2	23.1	21.7	11.9	3.9	5.1	2.8	LA
5.9	7.3	6.4	13.4	9.6	2.3	0.7	1.0	0.5	ME
28.5	24.9	14.2	9.2	8.1	2.2	4.9	4.1	0.7	MD
27.7	23.7	10.2	23.0	18.6	3.6	10.6	7.8	1.0	MA
22.8	24.4	14.7	18.0	17.3	4.9	3.5	4.4	0.8	MI
30.1	25.7	6.4	25.6	18.7	1.4	12.9	8.7	0.04	MN
18.9	24.3	32.5	12.0	14.1	9.5	4.5	5.2	2.0	MS
38.3	37.3	25.2	6.2	7.0	2.9	1.9	2.8	0.7	MO
52.5	47.6	10.9	58.6	51.8	7.2	22.6	19.8	1.1	MT
49.3	42.2	11.0	13.5	10.7	1.0	12.4	9.4	0.4	NE
36.7	38.3	30.5	18.1	14.4	5.0	4.2	2.9	0.4	NV
17.7	18.0	10.9	2.2	2.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	NH
28.9	22.9	5.4	24.0	18.8	3.0	8.4	6.7	0.3	NJ
41.4	40.7	24.5	70.1	65.3	9.8	9.3	8.6	0.4	NM
38.7	34.0	10.7	39.9	35.0	7.7	20.6	17.3	0.9	NY
44.6	42.6	31.3	26.9	22.4	3.4	4.6	4.1	0.8	NC
37.9	33.7	3.5	67.3	59.5	3.0	35.8	31.2	0.1	ND
26.0	25.7	14.3	14.1	14.4	4.4	7.0	6.7	1.3	OH
26.4	26.1	18.3	11.1	10.6	5.7	3.2	2.9	0.7	OK
35.9	33.2	24.0	14.9	10.9	3.7	7.4	4.0	0.2	OR
27.7	23.0	11.7	25.7	21.4	4.3	14.5	10.0	1.0	PA
41.1	37.6	12.8	27.4	23.4	3.2	14.0	12.5	1.3	RI
36.5	36.4	30.4	9.5	9.8	4.7	2.3	3.0	1.1	SC
45.7	43.8	11.0	62.0	57.1	3.2	32.9	30.3	0.6	SD
24.4	24.0	17.8	5.6	6.6	3.6	2.5	2.6	0.6	TN
39.0	35.1	18.4	18.3	14.6	4.7	2.7	2.2	0.4	TX
23.7	25.2	16.7	27.6	20.6	1.6	1.1	1.1	0.2	UT
9.0	9.5	7.0	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	VT
18.5	18.3	12.9	3.9	4.8	4.9	0.5	0.9	0.1	VA
25.6	25.1	16.7	27.8	19.4	4.5	1.1	1.0	0.4	WA
25.4	24.1	21.0	34.4	33.3	29.6	2.3	3.0	1.4	WV
15.9	17.1	7.2	16.9	14.2	2.0	2.4	3.1	0.3	WI
34.8	30.3	11.0	28.0	22.1	1.9	27.2	20.6	0.1	WY

THE KIDS COUNT STATE NETWORK

The Casey Foundation provides funding and technical assistance for a national network of KIDS COUNT projects in every state, the District of Columbia, the Virgin Islands, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico. These projects, listed on the following pages, measure and report on the status of children at the state and local level and use data to inform public debates and encourage public action to improve the lives of children.

The state KIDS COUNT projects publish a range of data-driven materials—state data books, special reports, issue briefs, and fact sheets—that help policymakers and citizens identify the needs of children and families and develop appropriate responses to address these needs.

Much of the local-level data collected by the state KIDS COUNT grantees is available at www.kidscount.org/cliks.

For more information about the network of state KIDS COUNT grantees, please visit www.kidscount.org.

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The Annie E. Casey Foundation is a private charitable organization dedicated to helping build better futures for disadvantaged children in the United States. It was established in 1948 by Jim Casey, one of the founders of United Parcel Service, and his siblings, who named the Foundation in honor of their mother. The primary mission of the Foundation is to foster public policies, human-service reforms, and community supports that more effectively meet the needs of today's vulnerable children and families. In pursuit of this goal, the Foundation makes grants that help states, cities, and communities fashion more innovative, cost-effective responses to these needs.

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