





Utilizing Data-Driven Strategic Approaches to Reduce the Number of People

with Serious Mental Illness in Jail

Sarpy County, Nebraska QUARTERLY REPORT

> Data from Quarter 4 Jan. 20, 2022

Stepping Up Agenda

- 1. Welcome and Introductions
- 2. Data and Strategy Review (Packet)
- 3. Other/Updates
- 4. Next Quarterly Meeting April 21 @1:30pm
- 5. Conclude

Sequential Intercept Model (SIM) PRIORITIES FOR CHANGE August 2018

- Creation of a crisis stabilization center located within and utilized by Sarpy County law enforcement agencies accompanied by a single point of entry phone line/triage service.
- 2. Transportation
- 3. Implement utilization of virtual/telehealth crisis response services for jail staff and law enforcement officers in the field.
- 4. Utilization of mobile crisis response staff as a resource to provide assessment to hospital in Sarpy County.
- 5. Provide sufficient medications to person at the point of reentry from the jail to the community, as well as access to medication management and follow-up service in the community in a timely manner.
- 6. Improve data collection and data sharing to identify familiar faces for improved outcomes.
- 7. Expand space in the jail for needed programming and services.
- 8. Utilize data as a tool to access needed funding for services, treatment, and support.
- 9. Expand and increase in-reach services and programs to provide services in the jail at Intercept 3.
- 10. Create a systematic assessment of an individual's social determinants of health prior to reentry, inclusive of familiar and social supports, housing, transportation, income

Complimentary Activities and Strategies

- Consider updating Sequential Intercept Model (SIM) mapping with Policy Research Associates (Spring 2022)
- 2. Community Corrections/Pre-Trial implementation of Pre-Trial Risk Assessment (PRA)
- 3. Monitor LB 247 (2019) Advance Mental Health Directives roll-out
- 4. Monitor DHHS's roll-out of Outpatient Competency Restoration
- 5. Exploring Region 6's Housing Voucher assistance connection with Corrections
- 6. Exploring coordination processes between Medicaid (managed care) and Criminal Justice systems

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OAL 1: Reduce the Number of People with a Serious Mental	GOAL 2: Shorten the Average Length of Stay for People with
ness (SMI) Booked into Jail	a Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in Jail
Numerator : the number of adults booked into the jail with a diagnosed or self-reported SMI during the month	Numerator : the monthly average LOS for those <i>discharged</i> from jai with a SMI
Denominator : the average daily total population of the jail for the month	Denominator: the average daily total population of the jail for the month
Data Source: Sarpy County Jail Date Provided: Monthly Review Frequency: Monthly Notes: Data through April 2019 reflects individuals with an MH disorder. Data from May 2019 to current reflect individuals with SMI	Data Source: Sarpy County Jail Date Provided: Monthly Review Frequency: Monthly Notes: July 2018 – March 2019 used Mental Health Disorder: April 2019 definition changed to SMI
DAL 3: Increase the Percentage of Connection to Care for eople with a Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in Jail	GOAL 4: Lower the Rates of Recidivism for Individuals with Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in Jail
Numerator: the number people who have a Type 1 and/or Type 2 Connections to Care made during their stay in jail - reported during the month they were released from jail Denominator: number of all people with a SMI discharged from jail that month	Numerator : Number of repeat bookings (regardless of reason for booking) Denominator : Total number of bookings
Data Source: Public Defender's Office, Sarpy Co Jail Date Provided: Monthly Review Frequency: Monthly	Data Source: Sarpy County Jail Date Provided: Monthly Review Frequency: Monthly

Stepping Up Key Measures

Stepping Up Key Measures

Definitions

- SMI (Serious Mental Illness): Individuals who self-report with (i) Schizophrenia, (ii) Schizoaffective Disorder, (iii) Delusional Disorder, (iv) Bipolar Affective Disorder, (v) Major Depression, and (vi) Obsessive Compulsive Disorder (Self-Report and Diagnosed)
- **Connection to Care/Service Type 1:** Information & Referral; defined as any one of the following:
 - \circ $\;$ Verbal or written information is shared about a service or program with the client
 - \circ $\;$ Written contact information about a service or program is shared with the client
- Connection to Care/Service Type 2: Linking to Service; defined as any one of the following:
 - o Verbal or written communication is received confirming that the client and the agency have been connected
 - o Verbal or written communication is received confirming that the client has an appointment
 - The client is aware of the agency and the agency is aware of the client's need for service.
- Long Acting Injectable (LAI): LAI antipsychotics are a pharmacologic strategy for treating patients with schizophrenia who relapse due to nonadherence to antipsychotic medication
- Recidivism Refers to a person's relapse into criminal behavior and is measured by criminal acts that result in being "re-booked" into jail within the 12 months of the person's last release date.
- Mental Health First Aid (MHFA): is an 8-hour public education training that introduces participants to risk factors and warning signs of mental health problems, builds understanding of the impact, and provides an overview of common treatments. Recertification is required every 3 years.
- Crisis Intervention Training (CIT): The Memphis Crisis Intervention Team (CIT) is innovative police based first responder program that has become nationally known as the "Memphis Model" of pre-arrest jail diversion for those in a mental illness crisis. This program provides law enforcement-based crisis intervention training for helping those individuals with mental illness. Involvement in CIT is voluntary and based in the patrol division of the police department. In addition, CIT works in partnership with those in mental health care to provide a system of services that is friendly to the individuals with mental illness, family members, and the police officers.
- Medication-Assisted Treatment (MAT): is the use of medications with counseling and behavioral therapies to treat substance use disorders and prevent opioid overdoes.

Data Applications Used:

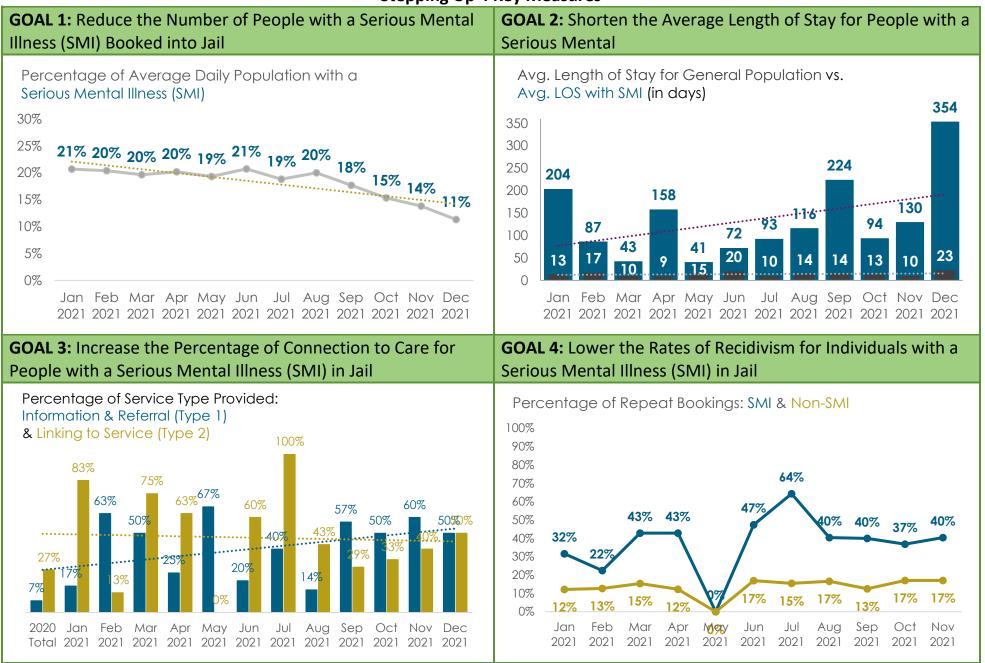
P1-CAD – This system dispatches Law & Fire agencies of Sarpy County.

LRMS – Law Records Management System for the Law agencies of Sarpy County.

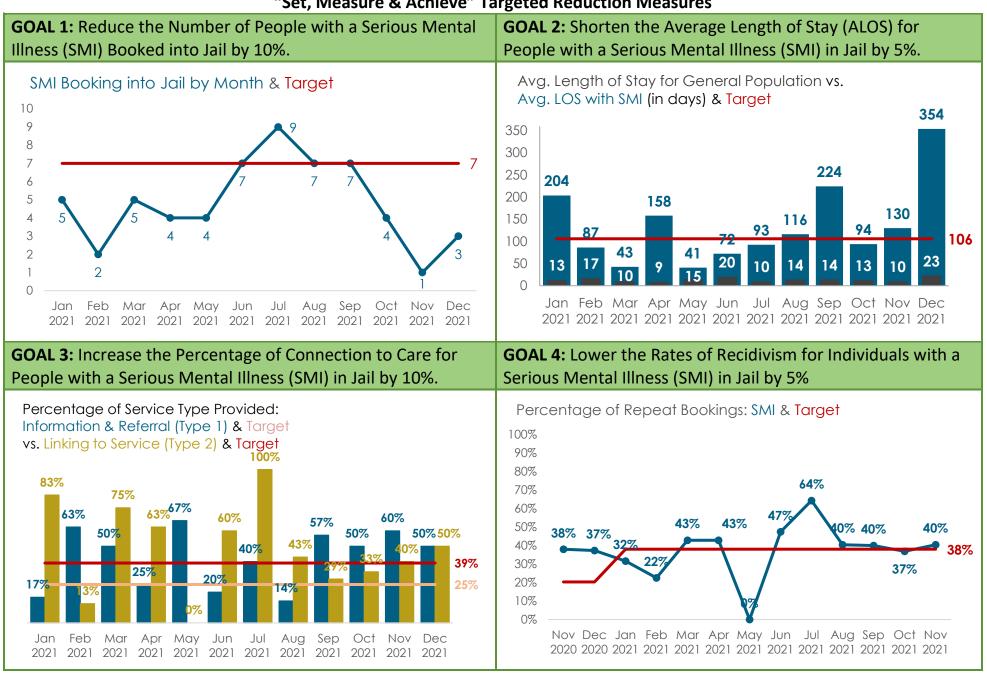
ProPhoenix RMS – This will be replacing LRMS for the Law agencies of Sarpy County.

IMACS – Jail booking software used at the Sarpy County Jail.

MH – System used to help track MH type customers.



Stepping Up 4 Key Measures



"Set, Measure & Achieve" Targeted Reduction Measures

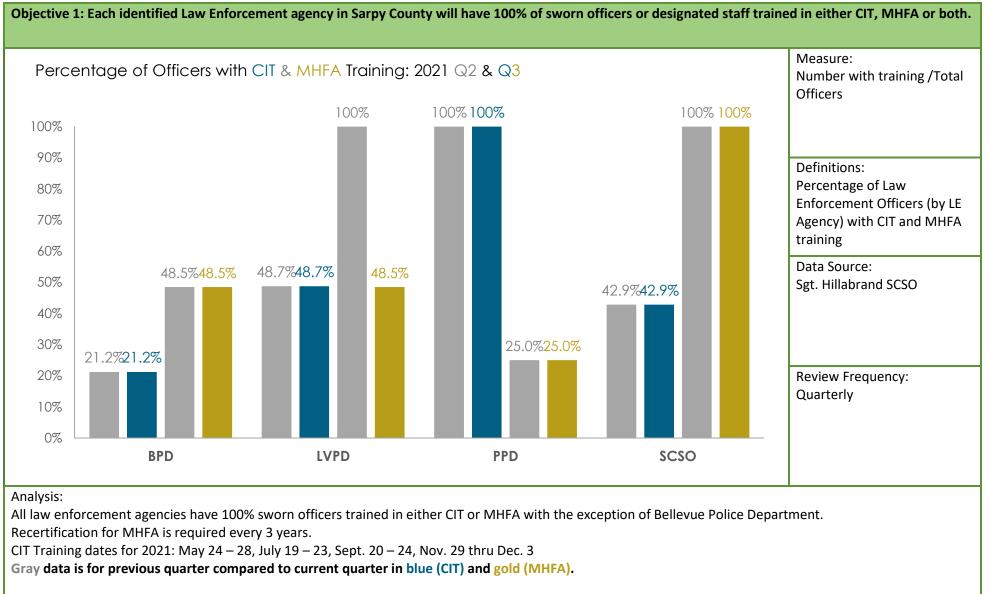
GOAL 1: Reduce the Number of People with a Serious Mental	al GOAL 2: Shorten the ALOS for People with a Serious Mental		
Illness (SMI) Booked into Jail by 10% Annually	Illness (SMI) in Jail by 5% (Annually)		
Measure: The number of individuals with SMI booked into jail each month (Self-Report) Data Source: Sarpy County Jail Date Provided: Monthly Review Frequency: Monthly Notes: 8-month average for 2019 was 7.75 SMI bookings per month. A 10% reduction would be 7 bookings per month (2 less each month)	 Numerator: The monthly ALOS for those <i>discharged</i> from jail with a SMI Denominator: The average daily total population of the jail for the month Data Source: Sarpy County Jail Date Provided: Monthly Review Frequency: Monthly Notes: 2019 had 111.5 days ALOS for SMI. A 5% reduction is 105.9 days 		
GOAL 3: Increase the Percentage of Connection to Care for People with a Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in Jail by 10%	GOAL 4: Lower the Rates of Recidivism for Individuals with a Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in Jail by 5% Annually		
Numerator : The number of individuals with a SMI who are represented by the Public Defender's Office who experience an intake into jail that month who are linked to a service via Type 1 or 2 Denominator : The number of all people with a SMI who experience	Numerator: The number of repeat bookings (regardless of reason for booking)		
intake into jail that month Of those discharged from jail during the month	Denominator : The total number of bookings		
Data Source: Public Defender's Office, Sarpy Co Jail Date Provided: Monthly Review Frequency: Monthly Notes: Definition updated January 2021, targets updated May 2021 Category 1 avg. 28.1% (Jan-Apr 2021) Target = 25% (10% reduction) Category 2 avg. 43.8% (Jan-Apr 2021) Target = 39% (10% reduction)	Data Source: Sarpy County Jail Date Provided: Monthly Review Frequency: Monthly Notes: 2019 rate was 21.4% for those with an SMI. 5% reduction is 20.3% rate of recidivism (6 less for year, 106 individuals) 2020 avg. 39.9% (all months) Target = 38% (5% reduction)		

"Set, Measure & Achieve" Stepping Up 4 Key Measures

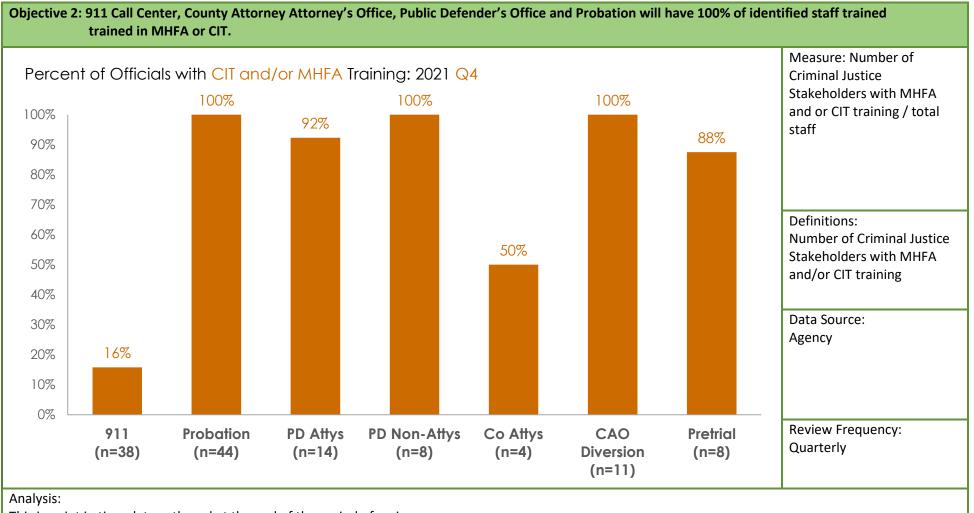
GOAL 1: Reduce the Number of People with a Serious Mental Illness (SMI) Booked into Jail 10% Reduction or an Average of 2 Less People Each Month/ Intercepts 0,1

Strategy	Target	Notes/Updates
Objective 1: Each law enforcement agency in Sarpy County will work toward having 100% of swor	rn officers trained in either (CIT, MHFA or both.
a. Review CIT and MHFA data for each law enforcement agency, develop strategies as needed.		Page 10
January 2022 Hadates On 11.0.21 Cat Hillsbrand and Vieli M. matwith new DDD Chief of Delige		
<i>January 2022 Update:</i> On 11-9-21 Sgt. Hillabrand and Vicki M. met with new BPD Chief of Police, Ken Clary. Provided overview of Stepping Up and shared corresponding data.		
b. Distribute CIT and MHFA aggregate data with all Law Enforcement agencies.		
c. SCSO will explore having an in-house MHFA trained trainer.	PAUSE	HOLD COVID-19
January 2022 Question: Could ARPA funds be used to support this training?		
d. MHFA training will continue to be provided during new hire training at the Sarpy/Douglas County Training Academy.	On-going	
Objective 2: 911 Call Center, County Attorney Attorney's Office, Public Defender's Office and Prol or CIT.	bation will have 100% of ide	ntified staff trained in MHFA
a. Collect and monitor baseline data; develop strategies as needed.	On-going	Page 10
Objective 3: Law Enforcement agencies will provide the best possible response to calls involving a	a mental health related crisis	S.
a. Sarpy County will begin exploring a different vendor to serve as a platform for data integration		
to assist with		
Identifying high utilizers.		
January 2022 Update: OpenLattice is no longer an option. Sgt. Hillabrand has participated in		
demo's delivered by other vendors (12-17-21). Ideally, Douglas and Sarpy Co would utilize the same vendor.		
b. Track baseline data on the number of Mobile Crisis Response contacts activated each month by Law Enforcement Agency.	On-going	Page 12
Objective 4: Collect baseline data on the number of individuals with SMI who were booked into ja	ail on a misdemeanor charge	e, by law enforcement agency.
a. Analyze data and develop strategies as needed. Deep dive as needed to determine if individuals are unique or duplicated.	On-going	Page 13

Objective 5: Collect data to better understand the incarceration rate of individuals in jail charged	with (felony) "assaulting a he	althcare worker."
a. Analyze data and develop strategies as needed.		
Next Steps: Jo M will share the name with Kate G., start with those who were in the ED due to an		
EPC.		
b. Explore creating "cheat sheet" for hospital direct care staff; clearly identifying information		
about EPC's, consider meeting with hospital staff to review EPC protocol and share data.		
January 2022 Update: Scheduled meeting with Curt V and Kate G for Feb. 3		

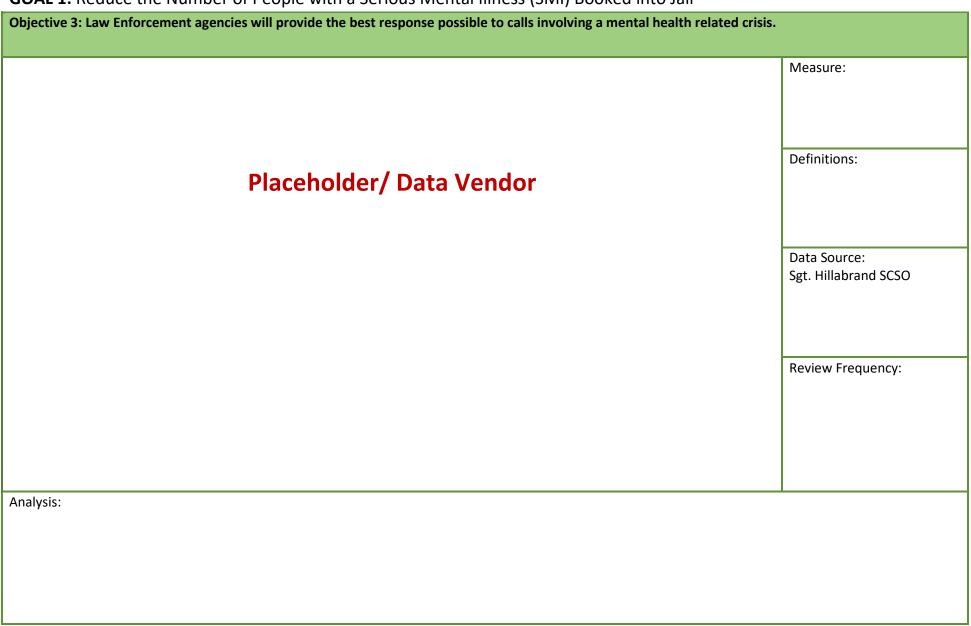


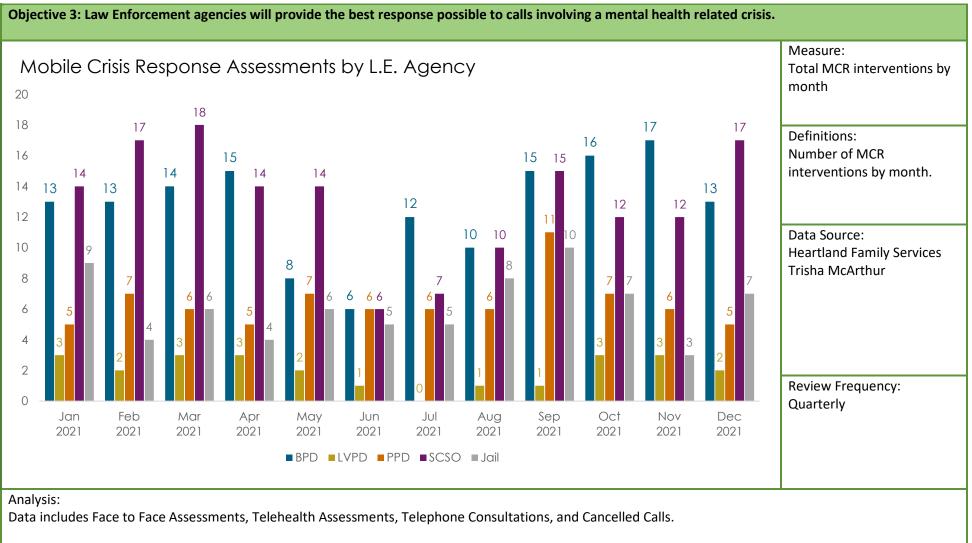
** Data impacted by COVID – 19 as training has been suspended.

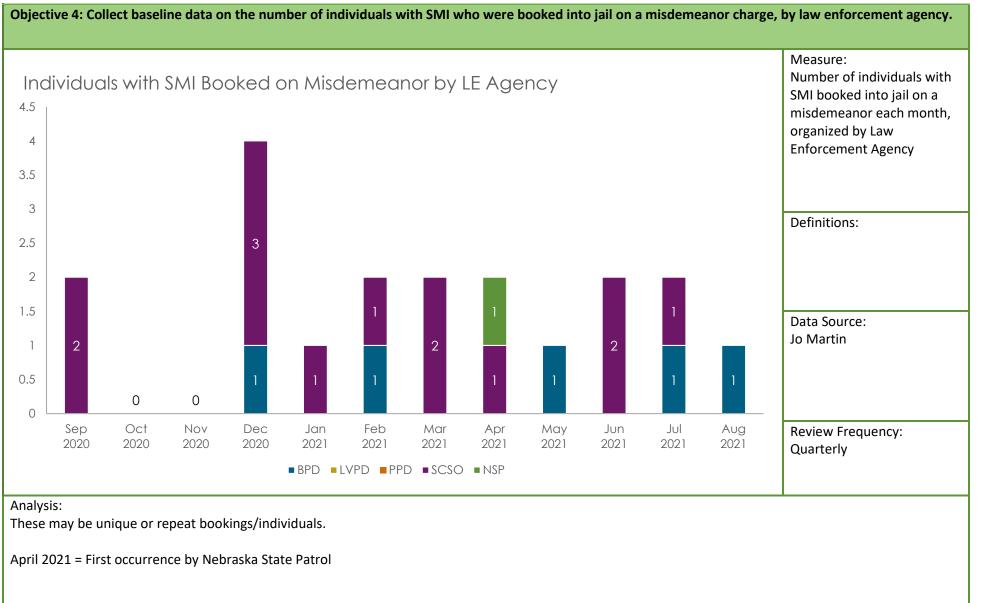


This is point in time data gathered at the end of the period of review.

Recertification for MHFA is required every 3 years.

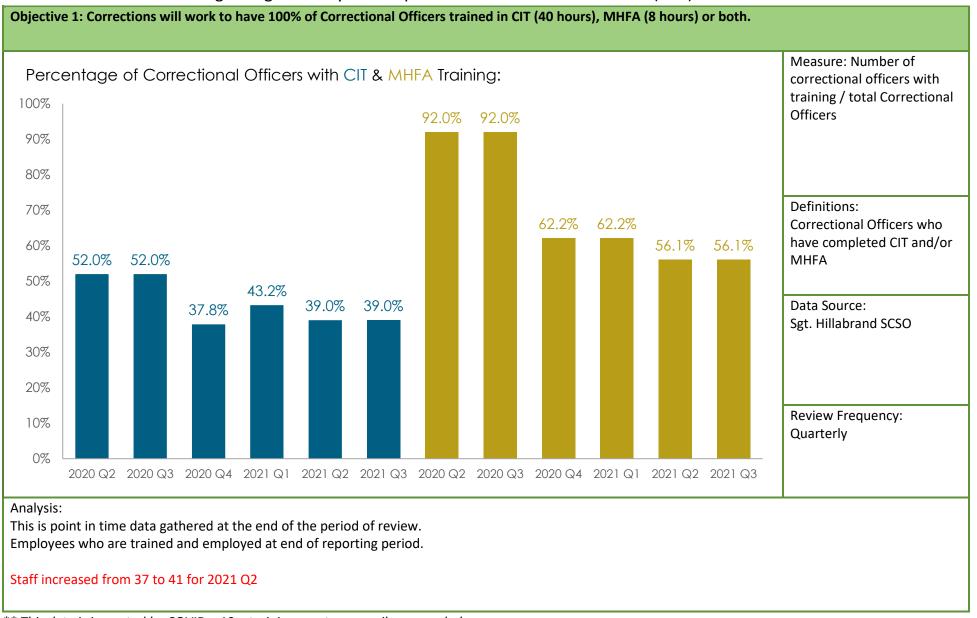




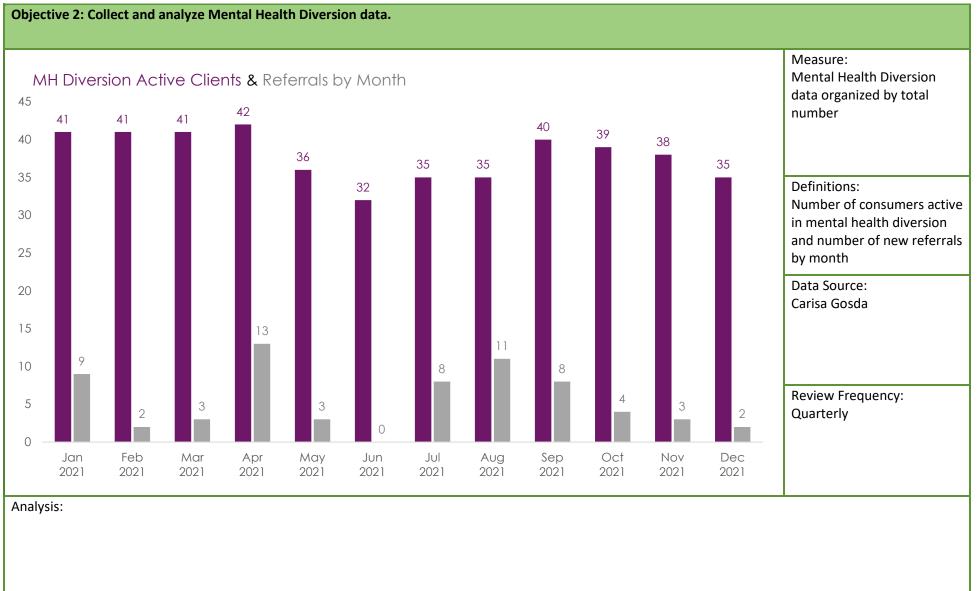


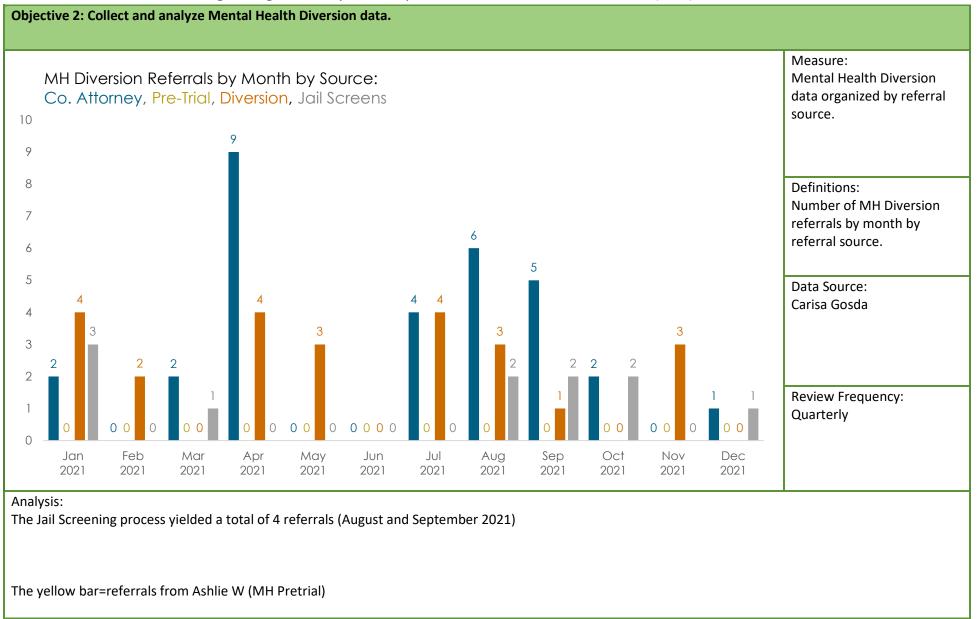
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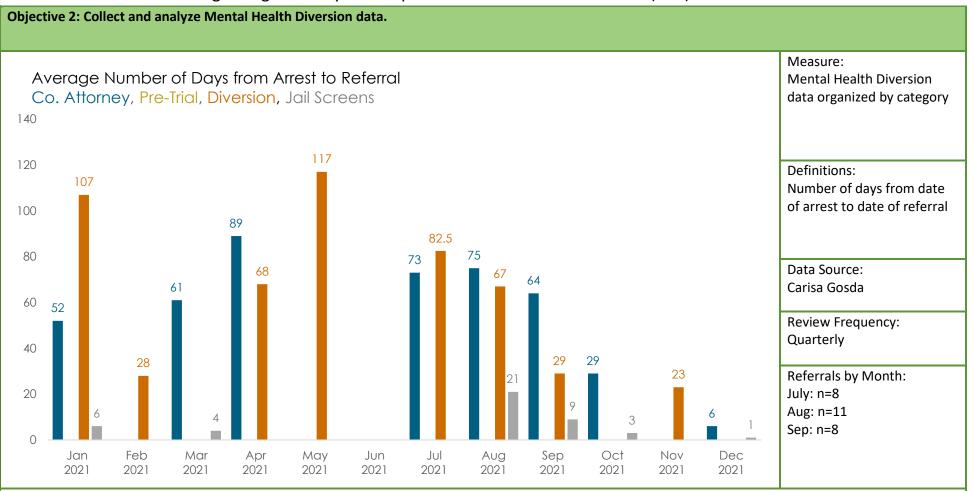
GOAL 2: Shorten the Average Length of Stay for People with a Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in Jail Shorten by 5% or 6 Fewer Days in Jail for Each Person/Intercepts 2,3			
Strategy	Target	Notes/Updates	
Objective 1: Corrections will work to have 100% of Correctional Officers trained in CIT, MHFA or both.			
a. Collect and review baseline data on CO's training.		Using Heartland CIT Training as Douglas Co Jail's CIT was suspended due to COVID. Page 15	
Objective 2: Collect and analyze Mental Health Diversion data.			
a. Collect and review baseline data; identify opportunities; establish benchmarks/targets		Pages 16, 17 & 18	
Objective 3: Collect and analyze Pre-Trial (Mental Health) data.			
a. Collect and review baseline data; identify opportunities; establish benchmarks/targets		Pages 19 & 20	
Objective 4: Utilize best practices and data to drive improvements with Competency to Stand Trial/Con	npetency Re	storation (CST/CR).	
 a. Form workgroup with POD, CA, Corrections and LRC to identify opportunities to improve communication and flow of information re. CST/CR practices, utilize lessons learned from GAINS Center Technical Assistance. 	In-Process	Document has been drafted; next step is seeking approval from agency heads and presiding judges.	
b. Collect and review baseline on the number of days individuals are in jail waiting to go to LRC for competency treatment.	On-going	Page 21	
Objective 5: Explore opportunities to use the Daily Arrest Report with specific service providers.			
a. Form a Douglas and Sarpy Co combo workgroup to review Nebraska Revised Statute 38- 2136 to explore aligning NE state statute with HIPAA, as recommended by J.D. Petrila, national consultant.	On Hold	Exploring whether strategic plan is needed first (What Data, With Who and Why)	



** This data is impacted by COVID – 19 – training was temporarily suspended



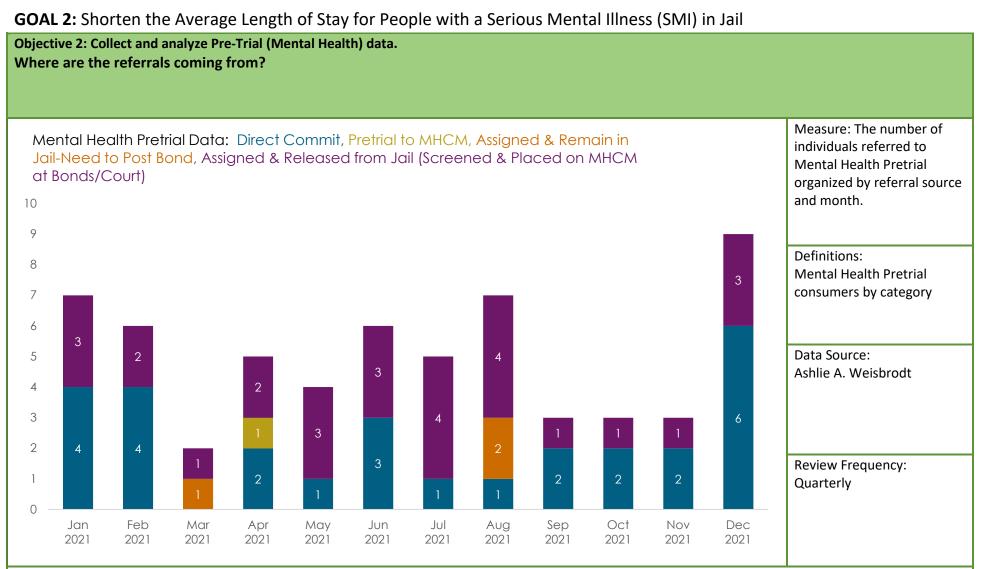




Analysis:

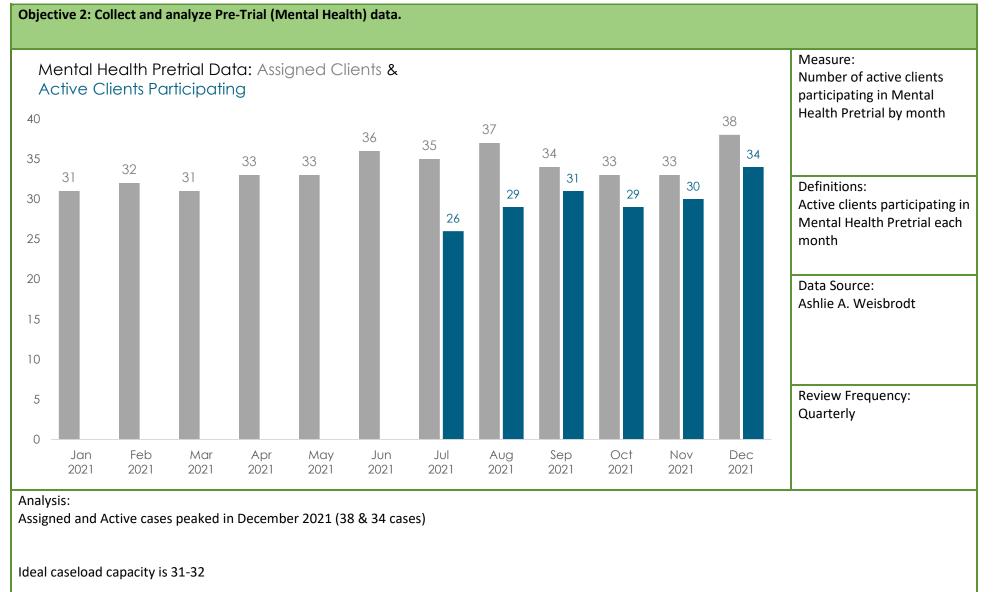
Oct. 2021: The number of days from date of arrest to date of referral are trending down. This is a good thing!

Oct. 2020: Started jail screenings, individuals are getting connected to MH Diversion much quicker now. If an individual in jail screens positive for a possible mental health disorder, their criminal history is reviewed and if they appear to be a good candidate for MH Diversion, Dean will go into jail and meet with the individual to obtain additional information. This is shared with the County Attorney who reviews and decides if individual is appropriate for MH Diversion. Wellness Court may impact the data at times.

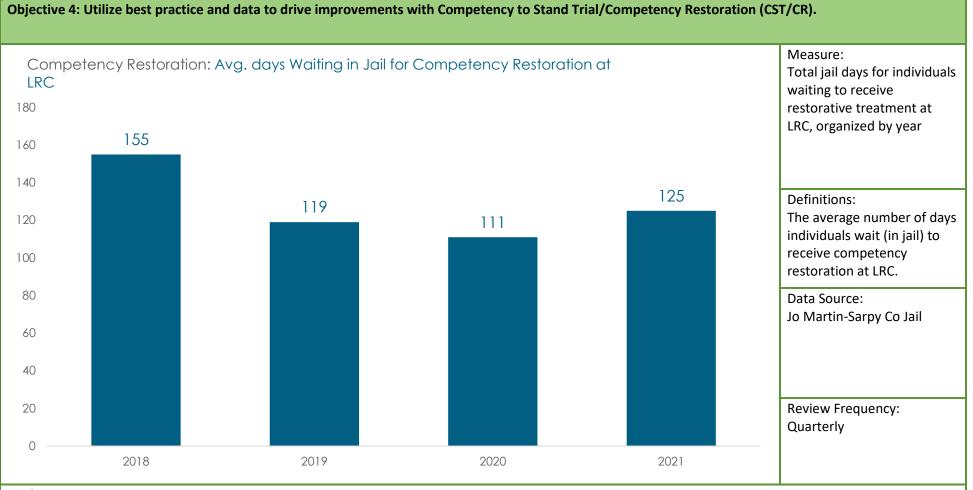


Analysis:

Individuals on Mental Health Pretrial who were committed by the courts (direct commits) can't be referred to Diversion (court ordered to MH Pretrial).



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Analysis:

N is the number of people court ordered in said year (not the year they transferred to LRC) and waiting to access LRC for competency treatment by year

2018: 4 people

2019: 4 people

2020: 1 person

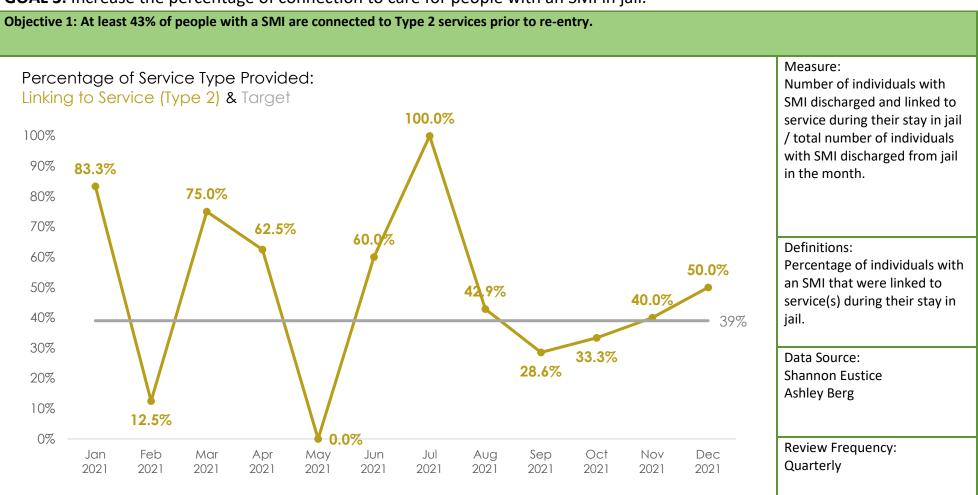
2021: 2 people

Objective 5: Explore opportunities to use the Daily Arrest Report with specific service providers.		
We may or may not have data with this objective, TBD.	Measure:	
PLACEHOLDER	Definitions:	
	Data Source:	
	Review Frequency:	
Analysis:	I	

GOAL 3: Increase the percentage of connection to care for people with a SMI in jail. Increase by 10%/Intercepts 3,4,5

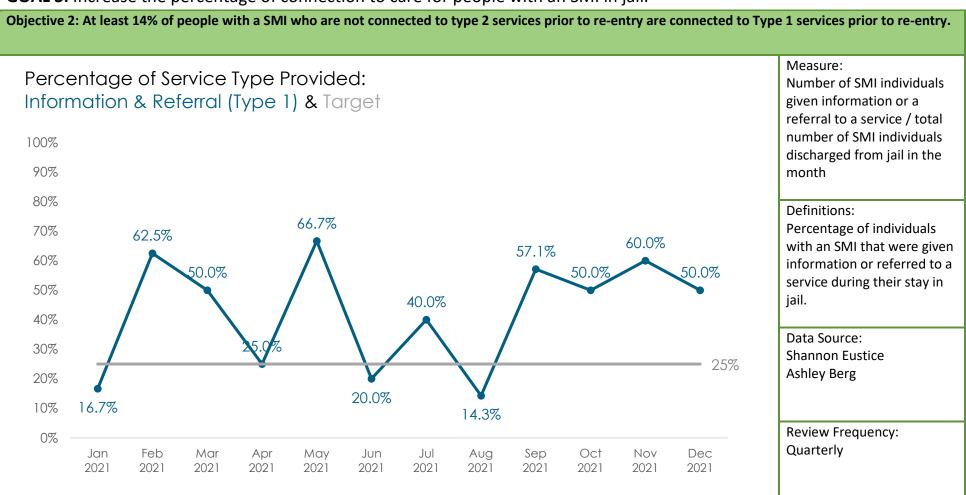
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 - o Verbal or written communication is received confirming that the client and the agency have been connected
 - Verbal or written communication is received confirming that the client has an appointment
 - \circ The client is aware of the agency and the agency is aware of the client's need for service.

Strategy	Target	Notes/Updates	
Objective 1: At least 43% of people with SMI are connected to Type 2 service prior to re-entry.			
a. Collect and monitor data; identify opportunities for improvement; include data from Practicum Students in PD's Office and in Jail.		Page 24	
Objective 2: At least 14% of people with a SMI who are not connected to Type 1 services prior to re-entry are connected to type 1 services prior to re- entry.			
a. Collect and monitor data; identify opportunities for improvement; include data from Practicum Students in PD's Office and in Jail.		Page 25	
Objective 3: Utilize Long-Acting Injectables (anti-psychotic) when clinically appropriate.	•	•	
a. Re-engage discussions with pharmaceutical reps to identify and document the process for accessing the LAI free samples.	Summer 2021		
b. Develop a process for ensuring 100% LAI recipients have a community-based appointment with a prescriber, prior to release.		Will have data once implemented	
Objective 4: Partner with BAART to explore opportunities to provide methadone to individuals who were receiving methadone prior to incarceration.			
a. Schedule meeting with BAART to explore opportunities.		Vicki will reschedule meeting	
Objective 5: Collect baseline data to understand the impact of Medicaid expansion with those involved with the criminal justice system.			
a. Collect and review baseline data on the number of Medicaid applications being completed and submitted while individual is incarcerated (Practicum Student, Re-entry and Pre-Trial)		Page 28	



Analysis:

- 39% represents an increase of 10% above Sarpy County's baseline of Type 2 connections to care in accordance with the National Stepping Up Initiative's target goal for CY21 (Set Measure Achieve)
- This data point is impacted by the COVID-19
- Target changed when data reporting was revised, beginning January 2021
- Note: An individual can be represented in each measure (Type 1 and Type 2) but, multiple connections within the same type will only count once
- MSW-MSCRJ Practicum Student at the Jail: Practicum ended April 30, 2021, started part-time position end of May 2021 and moved to full-time end of Sept. 2021

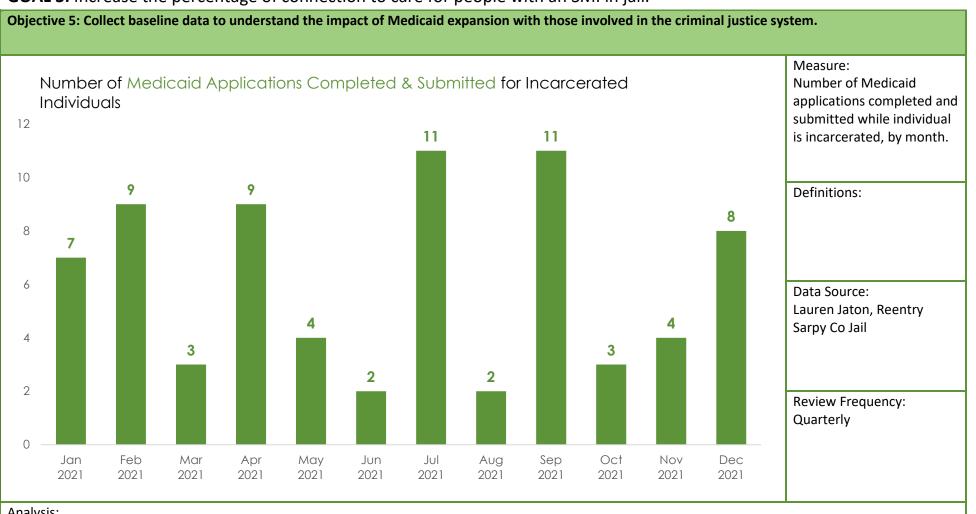


Analysis:

- 25% represents an increase of 10% above Sarpy County's baseline of Type 1 connections to care in accordance with the National Stepping Up Initiative's target goal for CY21
- This data point is impacted by the COVID-19
- Target changed when data reporting was revised, beginning January 2021.
- Note: An individual can be represented in each measure (Type 1 and Type 2) but, multiple connections within the same type will only count once
- MSW-MSCRJ Practicum Student at the Jail: Practicum ended April 30, 2021, started part-time position end of May 2021 and moved to full-time end of Sept. 2021

Objective 3: Utilize Long-Acting Injectables (anti-psychotic) when clinically appropriate.			
PLACEHOLDER	Measure: Definitions: Data Source: Review Frequency:		
Analysis:			

Objective 4: Partner with BAART to explore opportunities to provide methadone to individuals who were receiving methadone prior to incarceration.		
	Measure:	
PLACEHOLDER	Definitions:	
	Data Source:	
	Review Frequency:	
Analysis:		



Analysis:

Oct. 2021: First time viewing data

- MSW-MSCRJ Practicum Student at the Jail: Practicum ended April 30, 2021, started part-time position end of May 2021 and moved to full-time end of • Sept. 2021
- COVID impacts this data •

GOAL 4: Lower the Rates of Recidivism for Individuals with a Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in Jai	I
Intercepts 0,1,2,3,4,5	

Strategy	Target	Notes/Updates	
Objective 1: Evaluate data from the Specialized Transition Planning (STP) to determine impact on recidivism.			
a. Collect baseline data, develop report, share with team.	Q1 2022	Vicki will work with Lauren and then Jo and Kim to develop this report	
b. Distribute final report with Stepping Up Team for feedback.	Winter 2021		
Objective 2: Consider if LB247 (2019) Advanced Mental Health Directives impacts recidivism.			
a. Region 6 will keep us updated as things develop.	On-going		
Objective 3: Consider developing a brief questionnaire for inmates to gain information on causes of recidivism.			
a. Draft a survey	January 2022	Jo and Vicki	
January 2022 Update: Survey has been drafted and will be shared with the team at January meeting.			
Objective 4: Collect and monitor baseline data to better understand the utilization of antipsychotic Long-Acting Injectables (LAI's)			
a. Jo will collaborate with Wellpath to collect and report on 1 st Generation LAI's and 2 nd Generation LAI's by month.	January 2022	Will review new data in April 2022 Or sooner as Ad Hoc Report	

Objective 1: Evaluate data from the Specialized Transition Planning (STP) to determine impact on recidivism.		
	Measure:	
PLACEHOLDER	Definitions:	
	Data Source:	
	Review Frequency:	
Analysis:		

GOAL 4: Lower the Rates of Recidivism for Individuals with a Serious Mental Illness (SMI) in Jail

AD HOC Data

	Analysis & Findings
Analysia	
Analysis:	

Participants

- Ryan Mahr-Corrections Director
- Jo Martin- Corrections Admin.
- Sgt. Rob Hillabrand-Sarpy Co. Sheriff
- Kate Gatewood- County Attorney
- Ashley Berg- Public Defender/Social Work
- Dean Loftus-Mental Health Diversion
- Carisa Gosda-Diversion
- David Soto-Diversion
- Jacob Berst- Community Corrections
- Ashlie Weisbrodt-Mental Health Pre-Trial
- Sharon Boehmer-Human Services
- Jeff Jennings-Probation
- Honorable Stefanie Martinez-District Court Judge

Region 6 Behavioral Healthcare Contacts

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